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Prevention and Security Bulletin on
Terrorism and the New Threats

EDITORIAL

This issue begins with an article by Celestino and Carracedo, two Argentine analysts who have written us a very high academic level and is valuable for understanding the etiology of crime in general and terrorism in particular. there are also analyzed the relationships established between organized crime and terrorism, what they call convergence. The document is so interesting and relevant, that if necessary, submit a general introduction to Triarius project, which serve to present all the content published so far, would be that text.

A step followed our prolific Argentine partner, Guadi Calvo, presents an analysis of the latest developments of political, military and strategic order, occurred in Libya, where violence is the order of the day, and chaos has a pungent smell of oil.

Luis Munar Durán, an old friend of this project presents a critical supported what has been called Revolution of Military Affairs, RAM for its acronym in Spanish. Topic part of the discussions today between the military and defense Think Tank.

Francisco Javier Vales Palma from Spain, brings us to the issue of child soldiers, and the various conditions that they may be suffering, then turning them survive if original- conflict in dysfunctional citizens, potentially suicidal.

Then Guadi Calvo leads to Kashmir, to discuss the tense situation prevailing between India and Pakistan, and how some politicians exploit the situation to their own ends.

Next, the Colonel Francisco Javier Blasco, addresses the complex issue of the media and social networks, and how both can be -and in fact are- employed to achieve particular ends through evil strategies.

Again, Guadi Calvo surprises us with the story of a situation that we are in Latin America in general unknown. This is what is happening in West Papua, and what Indonesia is doing there, with the complicit silence of the Western powers.

A step followed, Ulises Kandiko León offers us a very interesting text about the production of intelligence, particularly on the production of prospective analysis. We must study these issues, and this article is a good opportunity to learn.

Finally, Colonel Balsco gives us another very interesting analysis, in which we talk about the degradation of democracy. While it is primarily concerned with the situation in Spain, his reflections are perfectly valid throughout Latin America.

Cognize to beat!

Douglas Hernandez
Editor

This newsletter has an Spanish version.

Triarius 048

Content:

TRIARIUS

Overpopulation, environmental destruction and global warming in the short term will bring disastrous consequences worldwide. Have you thought about doing something about this situation? in any action brings. Planting a tree, recycle, do not throw oil into the sump, shut off the water while you are soaping, and have few children. These are small actions with great impact.

On the other hand, have you thought about the issue of food security from an economic crisis, disturbance or catastrophe ?, you have a reservation canned food and water to withstand several days without supplies ?, If you're reading this, you belong to an elite that is interested in the great problems of the world, and yet not have to go to basics and think about how to survive in the worst conditions. If you have room on your property, plant some fruit, enables an urban garden, perhaps a vertical henhouse, prepares a system for collecting and storing rainwater. Prepared.

The dark side of the Earth

By Melisa Celestino and Alberto Carracedo (Argentina)

Usually, when news arrests of criminal gangs are presented and solutions are tested against drug trafficking, or reporting on the immolation of a terrorist in an attack, we often ask ourselves: how can a person do this? How well a person can participate in this?

In general, journalism presents aspects of the life of the protagonist of the story, his childhood, his studies, his affections, his influences. And these questions again performed, this time thinking about how to answer essays on what may have triggered the involvement in serious or egregious facts to society with which decidedly is the offender or enemistado terrorist.

Specialists of all kinds, or in some cases, aspiring, often risk analysis before the tragic fait accompli, they manage people worry more and spotlighted the critical performance of government institutions.

Is that even knowing the existence of this dark side of Earth that part of the caring society against itself, the aura of mystery that encircles on the subject and natural nonchalance born of our daily lives, coupled with frequent detachment from the authorities policies to take the bull by the horns on critical issues related to defense and security, take us away from the possibility of understanding the phenomenon and the consequent strategic operation to assume it, limit it, morigerarlo and eventually reduce it to a rare occurrence.

Precisely this question almost taboo, at least for ordinary people, why is born the participation of an individual in a criminal or terrorist organization, we wish to propose just a bit to contribute with readers in understanding and assume that the darkness we can also take part.

Part I: germination of darkness

Gilles Deleuze asserts that restraining members are as long as they are the facts they contain, "Prison is the place of visibility crime and asylum is the place of visibility of madness" (Deleuze, 2013). Is it not organized crime or terrorism where the segregated society visibiliza assigning a load of malice, rancor and violence?

the idea that the observed behavior of the offender and the terrorist it is because society has certain parameters of behavior considered normal, that is, statements that adhere strictly and reproduced from generation to generation and then follows a individuals to others.

-Term statements that refer to notions used by Deleuze as abnormal behavior parameter set, for example crime as a concept established by criminal law and discipline that deserves to be prosecuted or corrected in a timely example through penalty to enforced by the offender. Discipline, which occurs in all spheres of social life, school, military, work, and contribute to define the cluster normalities on which will develop the identity of the social mass.

Bourdieu analyzes how this synergy is shaping individuals, through what he calls reproductive strategies (ways in which societies transmit their most sensitive postulates, through habitus in which coexists the person, with different incidences individuals) being convenient for our theme highlighting the so-called symbolic investment strategy are "all actions that aim to preserve and increase capital recognition (in different ways)" (Bourdieu, 2014).

On the other hand, there are contradictions that exist in both the criminal and terrorist particular psychological as being, in the specific case of terrorists, limits cases of narcissism to the extreme authoritarianism. For some authors such presence does not imply a pathology of psychopathic type, but a number of features which then- that makes the person approaching violence related activity will be stated. For others, however, in the case of terrorist leaders other features that fit the profile of psychotic (eg extreme narcissism) are given.

In fact, not a certain personality, because as stated Pervin to be quoted by Sánchez Navas: "... the personality is a complex organization of cognitions, emotions and behaviors, giving direction and coherence to the life of the person" (Sánchez Navas , 2018). Where in addition to put together and exhibited patterns with which thinks, feels and acts an individual, is determining the adaptive function of them to face different situations of life.

So that personality is a melting pot constant and visible characteristics which can differentiate individual behavior, as it is different for each person. Whereby said Sánchez Navas says that constitutes human uniqueness. And so some individuals may share certain level of personality trait but not have the same behavior, and as explained below, an individual may commit a crime but not necessarily form a criminal organization.

In short, scientists rule out that there is, in general, criminal or terrorist personality. Which leads us to conclude that: "... the terrorist is not an abnormal person, which itself is the psychopath ..." (Horgan, 2006) and perhaps why, increasingly, scholars of terrorist activities and criminal behavior stay away from positivist theories and gradually approach the field of social psychology to find valid arguments to justify such behavior.

And then when it's time that a normal individual makes the decision to belong to a criminal gang or terrorist group? Well it seems that the lack is a determining factor for such behavior, because for a better understanding of how and when violence erupts (understood both the appropriation of the alien lewd way for willful damage to modify the behavior of others) professionals point out the need to deeply understand the hardships that these individuals perceive as positive action of the sense of belonging that offer both criminal gang and the terrorist group to address such a feeling of lack.

So, it seems that fear, uncertainty and lack of resources (whether for social or economic development) of the individual, coalesce into a collective that surpasses rational understanding and feed individual behavior and relationships with others with resentment , hatred and thirst for revenge. We could use here the figure of the residue to christen the possible feeling of the person who feels spun off from the community and looking for a new connection, a vector, to return the sense of personal empowerment under a new set of interpersonal relationships in feelings towards the surrounding reality coincide or, in other cases, those feelings are used to being co-opted the individual by an organization and put at your service.

The term residue is dual since not only exposes the feeling who reacts to socially established, but also to as socially established, most notable and finally segregates who challenges, and thus a reaction first occurs of -and correction means has failed disciplining said precedentemente- then punishment. Horgan makes clear this kind of action-reaction effect -¿patológica - between the individual and society, explaining: "... terrorist behavior (like the criminal) consists of activities taking place within a context that originates, sustains, directs and controls, in the same way as with any other behavior. You can never separate terrorism from society because it appears rooted in it "(Horgan, 2006).

then it would suffice to find a vector motorize this phenomenon so that, in different settings and with varying shades, there is a self-cleavage of a particular individual from his social circle and association with individuals that share such feelings in an organization who allow empowerment to change things. Where the individual, finding an item that allows you to feel full and motivated, begin to rework its full context towards the maximum exploitation of this new element of membership, including adherence to a criminal gang or threatening others to impose his new vision.

We can assume then that the future terrorist resentment begins his journey long before you feel affinity for terrorist groups. They are attracted because they find, which in his view, has been deprived them. They need a sense of belonging, a motivation to fight for right and be recognized for their actions.

And on crime, Wael Hikal speaks of criminogenic factors are those factors (experiences) that impact on the behavior of an individual causing a break with the social context and can, in some cases, moving from simple social animosity crime . Hence suggest the study of organizations in which the individual develops, starting with the neighborhood, where individuals spend most of their time and it must meet individual and social needs. And in the same way, the family, who considered the basic unit of antisocial behavior because, having internal conflicts, teaches wrong to relate to the rest of society so.

From the foregoing it is understandable that transcendental organizations also considered in the development of the personality of an individual companies (including media) and the education system. And in these cases, media companies and educational system, imitation has an important role.

So then, darkness has settled over the individual, everything has been given for development than the rest of their fellow citizens and is in the right position to feel part of the social waste much as the rest of society to identify there.

Enzensberger classifies these individuals as losers, namely frustrated, defeated and victims and, on the other hand, a senior, a person who can not return to feel in complete darkness and must act to prime their own light, radical loser.

For simple losers, the reaction to society is developed and enhanced from its lack and understandable from deprivation. Specifically: "When failure is left resigned to their fate and surrender; the victim, claiming satisfaction; the defeated, prepare for the next assault "(Enzensberger, 2006). Those from the appropriation in response to inequality, poverty, dissatisfaction with a sense of belonging nonexistent or minimal, end up mired in lawlessness. And so they are driven against those who have what he has. And can create synergies with other common losers seeking the same and combine efforts in seeking the satisfaction that makes them forget to be considered waste.

There and fueled by violence and corruption, which act as embryonic sac for the crime, the criminal organization has its own evolution and dynamics born. Reason is discussed attentive to the

multiplicity of factors to analyze enunciation, although we can accept for its comprehensive and descriptive to the one developed by De La Corte Ibañez and Gimenez-Salinas Framis that refer as "... any organization created sense express purpose of obtaining and accumulating economic benefits through its continuing involvement in predominantly illegal activities and to ensure their survival, operation and protection by resorting to violence and corruption or confusion with legal firms "(Sampo Troncoso and Others, 2017).

For all these reasons we think, we must separate the simple pickpocket snatching a cell and sells it to buy a pair of glitzy new, of members of a criminal organization slippers. Simply because the true and profound need of the pickpocket is still feeling a residue of society, reproached the latter has been wrong about the scrutiny on him as it is as much or more than the kid on the block with money. It is a quest become related, to be considered equal.

It makes for a liar reflected in mirror because the mirror is a product of illicit simulation, which is nothing more and nothing less than undermine the normal context of society. The real reasons, the deep frustrations and desires of appropriation product of necessity remain the same. And continue to grow in these individuals react action to maintain the false status.

But for those individuals who sinergian in a criminal organization has, clearly, a different and higher in the order of harm to society dimension. Different because the force is not the proper sentiment, in any case this is the raw material to adhere to the organization. Superior because in their operations use the fissures that society has rooted in their own entrails, the corrupt network of operation. And besides, they also make use of the same tools for development when the booty from business organizations subject to the instructions of the law is bleached.

Ultimately, the diseased cell can develop a life alone in the crime (the simple loser), but also get to settle other a true cancer, inclusive, can encompass various bodies (social or economic, as the deemed) to same time and using the antibodies should theoretically combat, as referred Sampó and Troncoso "the hallmarks of organized crime are diversification, the trans and interaction". (Sampo Troncoso et al, 2017)

On the other hand-back to Enzensberger-deserve its own analysis which radicals mentioned as losers and escape the logic of common sense. These seem to have an operative of their different behavior because they react deepen its isolation after playing strength to change the misunderstanding of the social context that surrounds them. It's like a kind of pump that is gaining energy as it feeds the frustration of living with what causes them unwanted.

And just as violence grows inside, in this process: "... the loser (radical) approaches the material floating freely in society. It is not difficult to locate the conminatorios powers that have ojeriza. These are generally immigrants, secret services, communists, Americans, corporations, politicians, unbelievers. And almost always of the Jews "(Enzensberger, 2006). In other words, it requires an image to face, real or fictitious, on which to build their grudges and planning retribution.

This is to the extent that it exceeds violence, possibly from some important fact for him, paradoxically, it may not suit the context. Or you can socialize with other losers of the same species which is footholds for punishment to violate, to show society how wrong that is, the aggressive attempt to create change. And many times this vector is selected to be religion, ideology, etc.

Part II: the life cycle of evil

It is then, after understanding the process of seed germination of darkness that settles painfully on the global society, devote ourselves to analyze the life cycle (development, birth and reaction) organized crime and terrorism. And although it is not easy to develop a conceptual map on such a sequence, you need to try to permanently after assuming the occurrence of such evils.

We must begin, not surprisingly, by the effort each society makes to play (in the clearest sense of the concept of Bourdieu) to its citizens. Therefore we call this first stage: reproduction.

Bourdieu refers to other strategies in different aspects, seek to reproduce the behavior by creating a habitus in which the individual develops. For example, in addition to the reproduction strategy of symbolic inversion that causes the reproduction schemes of perception and appreciation, educational strategies can also have significant impact on the development of individual behavior being precisely schooling, an important tool disciplinamiento (as long as the look of Bourdieu) that society sculpts, or tries to do so to the individual, so of having supported the succession of the habitus already created behaviors.

Hence consider the family as the subject par excellence of breeding strategies.

In other words, this is the stage in which the company trains its components younger mode bequeath to the principles and values established from the transcription rules to which they must adhere to be part of.

It is then assumed that there is proper behavior to socially accepted norms and, in contrast, inappropriate behavior when careful about such legislation, by acting on individuals who accept it. A kind of field divided between appropriate and inappropriate, between the normal and the residue - figure already have developed-formed by abnormalities. Considering society as abnormalities individuals who naturally begin to show their rejection from criminal conduct or isolation, all in pursuit of resentment that the figure of residue imposes. And so it characterizes this second stage by the onset of social residue.

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In her and from the point of view of the individual, it seems that the aforementioned segregationist elements (fear, uncertainty, social or economic deprivation) are encapsulated in a dynamic that goes beyond rational understanding and feed individual behavior and social relationship with force distancing (resentment, hatred and thirst for revenge). Okay recordarlo- why we use the figure of the residue to christen the possible feeling of the person who assumes spun off from the community and looking for a new connection, a way out, you back feelings of empowerment.

Therefore it was also clarified that the use of the term residue is dual since not only exposes the feeling who is presumed decreased or segregated, but also to typecasting society makes such person.

The third stage, which may call for discipline appears when already standing out from the rest of society, the individual suffers the brunt of it to correct it. For with those who believe that reproduction has been wrong and that there are other values and principles that should govern the group, contempt, the abrupt end of interpersonal relationships and stigmatization are often important tools to seek change your perspective. However, far from it, it seems that the effects end up being negative because ultimately decide the individual to fix a point of no return.

For those who have driven after the appropriation for the sake of justice, society often responds with the criminal justice system or administrative tools that seek punishment (such as bullying) without solving the foundation of such actions. Indeed, paradoxically, many individuals who then associate in organized crime gangs do not pass through this stage and, on the other hand, transiting from the very good relations and consideration to the social body, professional example that after years of proper exercise of activity in addition to criminal gangs.

Being and individuals in their own social capsule usually begins the process of radicalization, which is given to start the fourth stage of isolation and a sense of belonging. Which it is nothing less than promote negative feelings from the relationship with society and remedial action to prosecute them for themselves. Decidedly, the person sees as waste assumed the form of action against what damages it is identified with the distinct, with the challenge of repairing seen himself as anomalous.

Thus arises, as already explained, the feeling of belonging, motivation to fight for right and get recognition. Which, of course, it takes different for those who are satisfied with the appropriation dimensions and we called -from Enzensberger- common reasoning losers. And on the other hand, those willing to threaten society to draw attention to the wrong position (in society) and where the planned target usually indicates the direction where to change, radical losers.

Certainly at this stage, that the self is specific, are given the necessary synergy with other individuals that motivators feelings are shared and association

(regardless development dynamics group occurs arises, for example where enshrines the leadership) it is, now, ready to react to the detriment of society from the establishment of the criminal organization.

Are then defined the two fields is precisely the dynamic that exists within the framework of the dichotomy of good and evil that terrorism and measure the criminal gang, will be able to exercise his message, his way to let the other side to exist, which are not wrong and they are obliged to operate so that all (other bright side of Earth) understand and pay, by way of compensation by the damage or large-scale crime.

It is in the following stages, the fifth and sixth, which we call reaction where each organizational groupings reaches its climax, with leadership and set functions defined objectives and firm intention to take action against the establishment.

In the case of organized crime growing and evolving on their criminal operative manner. Growing because the same dynamics often more eager to position them in appropriation and evolutionary because growth come new challenges (for its new objectives). So they display their greater ability to survive in adverse circumstances imposed by the law and "... like organized crime can not access the legality to ensure its existence, seeks to establish relationships of patronage type state officials based on ability having corrupt "suggest Sampo Troncoso and others, adding," Hence the existence of political corruption and organized crime are closely related. Basically because it is this corruption that guarantees impunity for members of criminal organizations, while enriching greedy public officials. " (Sampo Troncoso et al, 2017)

On terrorism and, contrary to popular belief from the so-called lone wolves also requires organizational maturity although perhaps not in the image of the organization formally established. Since the individual willing to conduct an attack can find containment or sense of belonging, that is the protection necessary, those who feed the radicalization vector (religion, ideology, etc.) indirectly. Even when the group is nothing more than what the science of management are called constellations that are affinity groupings within larger structures.

As regards Horgan, "Obviously terrorism is a process group. The group plays an important role in shaping processes inherent in the transformation of an individual terrorist behavior, but perhaps even more to promote the extension of militancy and encourage participation in violence "(Horgan, 2006) . A kind of surrogate family in which retrain in new values and principles, or at least a different way to view and apply them.

Part III: changing roles and effects on the future

There is a seventh stage, often referred to convergence, where although the objectives of

organized crime gangs and terrorist groups have nothing to do with each other, there may be a symbiosis between the two organizational types based purely on a need to achieve a particular purpose.

It turns out that in this globalized world, everything needs to grow, develop, own more capital, adepts, capabilities, etc. This creates a need to be met quickly. And what better to create alliances with those exchanges can (sometimes forced) that mutually benefit.

It may be a momentary exchange or repeated over time. You can even become a society.

To this, punctually, it is called convergence, that is, the phenomenon of alliance between transnational crime and terrorism.

Thus they were detected and analyzed close operational links between terrorist groups and organized crime transnational where each adopted tactics of the other, especially in areas of protracted conflicts from a multidimensional and permanent approach, ie, adopting different perspectives and activities with perduración illegal in certain geographical and temporal spaces.

From the end of the Cold War, organized crime is constantly expanding beyond its traditional territory. quickly identify new opportunities and is distributed in new geographical boundaries where the state has certain limitations for action in its governance. These state constraints are also the reason why terrorism can be developed and in most cases try to keep the territory.

Furthermore, with globalization, terrorists and criminal groups have internalized their support, operations and formidable alliances negotiated, and now have transnational complex threats that endanger prosperity around the world. Taking particular account of the operational symbiosis mystifies government forces and imposes a dynamic that not all states are ready.
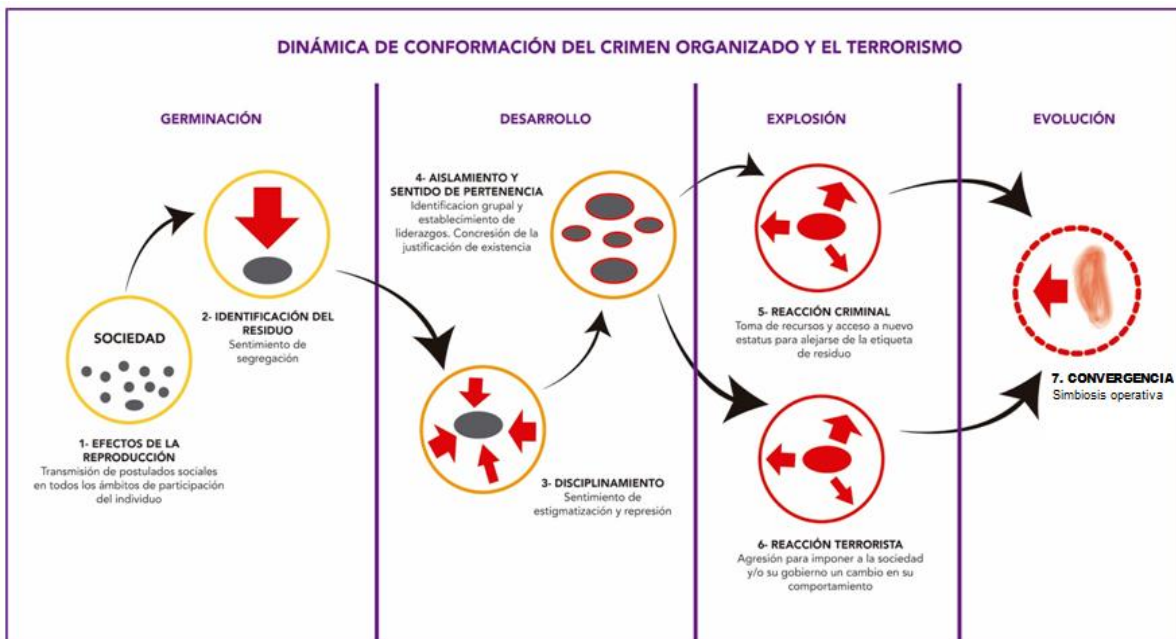
Thus both converge. One with the need to expand to more economic return, the other to dominate a territory to impose its policy.

Exchanges can be from weapons to a complete logistics to transport drugs from one continent to another, or persons or goods smuggling. Terrorism needs money to finance and weapons to demonstrate their power, organized crime is the exchange offers that will facilitate their goals. Also, some terrorist organizations transform themselves in order to carry out criminal activities in local areas, to generate their own income.

The ability to predict the behavior of complex criminal and develop the weapons and methods needed to combatirla, is the real challenge looming in the future of societies.

And so, we need to ask what the evolution of criminal organizations and terrorist groups, as it is how to anticipate and develop state conducive organizational capabilities to deal with such phenomena. And to do so, we must appreciate what the changes will be in the future context regarding the development of societies as it is determinative as a trigger of individual behavior that culminates integrating these complex and harmful organizations.

Failure to do so may the dark side of Earth looms over the whole world society and embrace their blood haze of crime and nothing less than the future of our descendants.

DINÁMICA DE CONFORMACIÓN DEL CRIMEN ORGANIZADO Y EL TERRORISMO

GERMINACIÓN — DESARROLLO — EXPLOSIÓN — EVOLUCIÓN

SOCIEDAD

1- EFECTOS DE LA REPRODUCCIÓN
Transmisión de postulados sociales en todos los ámbitos de participación del individuo

2- IDENTIFICACIÓN DEL RESIDUO
Sentimiento de segregación

3- DISCIPLINAMIENTO
Sentimiento de estigmatización y represión

4- AISLAMIENTO Y SENTIDO DE PERTENENCIA
Identificacion grupal y establecimiento de liderazgos. Concresión de la justificación de existencia

5- REACCIÓN CRIMINAL
Toma de recursos y acceso a nuevo estatus para alejarse de la etiqueta de residuo

6- REACCIÓN TERRORISTA
Agresión para imponer a la sociedad y/o su gobierno un cambio en su comportamiento

7. CONVERGENCIA
Simbiosis operativa

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Libya: Uncertainty as a roadmap

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)

Marshal Khalifa Haftar

Again Libya debates its future among factions that lack any representation, on the one hand the troops of Marshal Khalifa Haftar, head of the Libyan (ENL) National Army, the most powerful armed organization left standing from the debacle that lives that country after Western entente against Colonel Mohamed Gadaffi, which controls more than seventy percent of the country, whose political base is installed in the city of Tobruk east of the country where a parliament works according to the interests of Haftar, and between backups international include Egypt, United Arab Emirates (UAE) and no less than Russia. Hafther rivaling the Government of National Unity (GNA), an armed monstrosity by the United Nations, the most important figure is the "Prime Minister" Fayez al-Sarraj, a pauper territorial control less than 25%, but has significant support from the US, France, UK and Italy, and whose ability to fire provide powerful militias from the city of Misrata about 200 kilometers west of Tripoli and other minor groups linked to religious movements integrists . Witnesses report that there are hundreds of truckloads of fighters from different militias emerged from Misrata and Zintan city, heading Tajura, in the eastern suburbs tripolitano to neutralize the presence of ENL Hafther.

Both Hafther as al-Sarraj, should have settled their differences in the electoral act scheduled for before 10 December 2018, as agreed at the summit on May 29 in Paris, under the auspices of President Emmanuel Macron; where the two sides had agreed the need to end the transitional period post civil war, and through general elections, achieve the emergences of a government to preserve the country's stability and can unify government institutions created since. All this was finally aborted given the countless armed clashes are fought steadily in the country.

Further meetings in Sicily (Italy) and Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates) had achieved the same results Paris, but the elections and electoral backbiting both Tripoli and Tobruk have postponed undated elections, so Marshal Hafther you have now seen if the opportunity for setting itself up as a "successor" Colonel Gadaffi and the last Thursday of April 4, gave the order to his troops to advance towards Tripoli and take the city. Marshal promised to protect the lives of civilians, and foreign and domestic "state institutions". In addition to threatening to kill the terrorists and mercenaries who operate in favor of al-Sarraj and unspecified other goals and ignoring the meeting he had convened United Nations between 14 and 16 April in the city of Ghadames, in west of the country.

The leader of the Government of National Union (GNA), Fayez al-Sarraj, warned Saturday the possibility that this new strategy Hafther become a "war without victory" and the conflict again stagnate for much longer.

The new ANL offensive, aimed primarily at pressuring Sarraj and the United Nations to conclude

an agreement that will allow Haftar become the commander of the only national army strongman.

Shortly after the news broke Russia, France, Italy, the United Kingdom, the United States and the UAE they have applied to operations to avoid another bloodbath in large scale. Western powers solely responsible for the current situation in Libya, in a joint statement have claimed that: "In this delicate moment of transition in Libya, the military posture and the threat of unilateral action, they will likely return to engulf Libya in the chaos".

On February 28 the UN had announced a new agreement between the two sides to resolve the election dates while Marshal Haftar finished conquering the south. In a campaign launched in January against different groups operating in Fezzan, a confused accumulation of armed organizations that can both belong to al-Qaeda, as the Daesh be bands of smugglers and drug traffickers, arms and people while also they operate for armed insurgency in Sudan, Chad and Niger. (See: Libya: oil, stupid).

Campaign ANL in the south allowed Hafther mainly finish control the province of Fezzan, and conquer nothing less than the oilfields of al-Fil and al-Sharara, the most important of the country, as well as agree with local tribes to seize the city of Sabha, capital of the region. This blow to the southern oil fields allows Hafther, become the "owner" of Libyan oil accounts for 95 percent of the country's income because in June last year had finalized the "total control" of what it is known as the "Crescent petroleum" in the northwest and along the ports of Ras Lanuf and Sidra, where oil production goes to foreign markets.

A war or negotiation hurry?

Nothing has served the visit of Secretary General of the UN, the Portuguese Antonio Guterres, who met Thursday in Tripoli with Fayez al-Sarraj and Marshal Haftar in Benghazi on Friday, Guterres told to leave the country with "deep concern" but "still he kept hoping to avoid a bloody confrontation in Tripoli and its surroundings".

Washington, London and Paris have called Hafther impose sanctions if he continued his offensive, but the diplomatic and military support of Cairo, Abu Dhabi and Moscow tangentially, have maintained the pretensions of Marshal.

Troops Hafther, who had already seized the major cities of the country after heavy fighting and long places like Benghazi, the second largest city in Libya and capital of Cyrenaica, also took Derna, the first capital of Daesh in the country, now they go by Tripoli.

The advance of ENL, has been arrested by airstrikes in the region of al-Aziziyah about 40 kilometers southwest of Tripoli, while the pro Tripoli have been able to dislodge the man Hafther International Airport, about 30kilonetrs south of the capital, dormant since 2014, which had been taken.

Hafther troops took the three towns on the outskirts of Tripoli, Gharyan, about 90 kilometers south; Surman, 80 kilometers west; and Aziziyah, 40 kilometers southwest. Fighting in these cities have been low, so it is believed that the General Hafther agreed with local authorities to permit the taking of these points, but could not be done in a checkpoint about 30 kilometers west of Tripoli , to cut the coastal road that goes to Tunisia.

The escalation of violence at the gates of Tripoli, for which they have already closed all schools once again awakened in his more than a million and a half inhabitants great fear and took to the streets to stock up on basic supplies . The queues in front of petrol stations and supermarkets are causing large crowds, as fighting already happening nearby.

At nightfall, powerful militias pro Tripoli arrived from Misrata fighting about forty kilometers to the forces of Hafther, have been known to the militias of Misrata have taken at least some 150 men ENL with fifty vehicles and powerful armament.

Some experts insist that the decision to Haftar would be an attempt to reach the conference in mid-April, in a position of supreme power forcing-Sarraj to negotiate weakened his beleaguered city and need to accept the establishment of a government of facto the sum of military power and the possibility of an already unified government, can keep Haftar in power until the general elections in which no doubt would be imposed, given the need for the Libyan people to end the anarchy and enshrine a government National Unity.

The foreign ministers of the G7 meeting in France, unqualified to Haftar as the aggressor, have asked all parties to moderate their actions and to stop military actions and progress towards Tripoli.

Meanwhile Command US Africa (AFRICOM), said that given the "greatest concern" was relocated to a contingent unspecified force without giving further details.

It is believed that Haftar has a large air force, much higher than could oppose Tripoli, armed by the United Arab Emirates. Besides, according to Washington, about 300 mercenaries from Russia.

The situation is obviously very complex lights, the possibilities of further killings and that almost a million and a half refugees waiting in Libyan ports to reach Europe go wild, so certainly the only roadmap is uncertainty .

Guadi Calvo
(Argentina) Writer and journalist. Analyst specializing in Africa, the Middle East and Central Asia International.

RAM 2.0 or IAM?

By Luis Munar Durán (Spain)

First, it is clear terms. When we talk about RAM we refer to the Revolution in Military Affairs (Revolution of Military Affairs) and when I refer to IAM, is a term coined by me whose meaning is involution of Military Affairs.

True to the perennial tendency to complicate things proper to the human being, I see embedded in this maelstrom of theories, so ... "if you can not beat them, join"

The concept of Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA) is a theoretical military hypotheses on the future of war, often related to technological and organizational recommendations for change in the military. The RMA states that in certain periods of the history of mankind, there were new doctrines, strategies, tactics and military technology that led to an irrevocable change in the conduct of war and therefore to an accelerated adaptation of doctrines and strategies. In fact the Russian General Nicolai Ogarkov named the initial idea of RMA, the Military Technological Revolution (MTR). (A revolution in military affairs? Guillem Colom Piella. Degree in Sociology and Political Science. Revista Army. No. 797 September 2007).

Observation of recent events we can see that at least the so-called RAM "lame", since there have been changes in the theater and conformation of the enemy that were not taken into account, of which I shall speak later to explain my theory 2.0 RAM or prefer IAM.

Operation Desert Storm is considered the first major global conflict RMA implemented successfully and is considered a paragon of future military operations due to the low rate low and the speed and accuracy of the US Army. UU, however after eight years the Americans ran after numerous casualties and an uncontrollable situation, a finally lost war, as has been happening since the end of World War II, not the clumsiness of their armies but by the politicians and some commanders who were blind to the evidence, as happened to the Soviet Union in Afghanistan and then in Chechnya.

I think the so-called RAM affected the military conscience and thought that with money and technology was no enemy, but the time is incorruptible judge who gives and takes reasons, showed the reality.

I agree in part with the author Stephen Biddle, 2004, in his book Military Power: Explaining Victory and Defeat in Modern War (Military Power: Explaining Victory and Defeat in Modern Battle By Stephen Biddle Princeton. Princeton University Press) ruling out the idea of RMA arguing that the doctrine and military tactics are far more important to the results of battle in modern than technological progress war, and also the basic doctrine has changed little since the second half of World war I. .

I say partly because the problem is the excessive, disproportionate technological dependence "has made us stupid and blind". It has made us forget such important factors in a confrontation like empathy, insight and has exponentially increased defects as pride and arrogance. Just ask and Israelis regarding the Yom Kippur War for example. And do not forget, even if it hurts; and I hurt my appreciation to the Americans;

that the US and its allies tied in Korea, France lost Indochina, USA lost in Vietnam and its allies escaped finely Iraq and so will Afghanistan. How the Soviets in Afghanistan and the Russians in Chechnya.

I think if there was a RAM, but "one-eyed" incomplete, dominated by machines and therefore the General Ogarkov was very successful when it comes to denominate Military Technological Revolution (MTR) and no RAM. Perhaps it is questionable whether thought if one day "melt leads", "jump the differential" ?, they came to consider the classic battles would be reduced drastically and the great confrontations of yesteryear would end? Perhaps the answer, by way of example you are a few years ago, and the answer could give it to us the general of the marines Van Rippier in the biggest war games in history, 2002 MILLENIUM CHANGE, swept; and I mean leveled to "good"; with few resources and also obsolete. The General Van Rippier playing at home; that was his only advantage ... and how they solved the issue? He was forced to repeat the games, is that the philosophy of modern military thinking? The enemy will not give second chances.

As an appetizer is enough with these few lines. My personal experience in the modern combat environment allows me to state that pending what the beginning of Article denominate RAM 2.0 or AMI, but now that is so fashionable, "global" military affairs and not disabled as hitherto say occurred was merely an RTM (military technological revolution) that

blinded political and military. This "pseudorevolución" left aside very important, even more critical elements, focusing on the technology side without providing the stage and future components of the armed conflict, focusing solely on talk and not make "asymmetry", "wars" x "generation and completely forgetting all; not only those directly affected; the LA or LL (Lessons Learned, Lessons Learned)

Why is it so difficult to learn ?, but I think there is a more important question yet, why so difficult to let us teach?

I have not gone to any military academy, nor am I staff officer, I was never more than a simple soldier; so nothing further from my pretensions, but first my vocation enabled me to study issues relating to defense, formarme in this area elsewhere in the world and finally the circumstances of life gave me the opportunity to stop being a theorist, scholar or whatever you want to call and experience firsthand recent conflicts and I have to confess that I dropped the blindfold. IMHO I think that RAM is needed, but real, giving equal importance to all three "table legs": intelligence, human factor and technological factor, this would be a real RAM, the RAM 2.0.

I think this would entail a revolution in the military both in terms of organization, structure and doctrine, and would be able to eliminate or lessen largely two theories, that despite the so-called RAM remain in force as to the military forces: dinosaur and boxing match.

Image source:
https://ciotechie.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/DARPA_to_develop_Artificial_Intelligence_and_Cyber_Security_for_Military_Satellites.jpg

Luis Munar Durán
(Spain) University expert in security and defense (IUGM. Spain). Urban warfare expert and counterinsurgency (PSOS / IDC / GUARDIAN. Israel).

Rain fire on Somalia

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)

Donald Trump policy for the Somali issue has been found in the systematic bombing of suspected terrorist positions, the solution to end the insurgency both al-Shabaab (al-Qaeda) and the Daesh.

The US Air Force maintains a frequency of unprecedented attacks to the conflict, increasing the air interventions finds so year after year, from the arrival of Trump to Casablanca, producing about 500 casualties on the terrorist group.

During the last year of the administration of Barak Obama 15 air operations were performed for the first year of the reign of ruddy magnate bombing were 31 against al-Shabaab and four against positions Daesh, which has a presence much lower in the country Horn of Africa; in 2018 the figure rose to 47 bombings in total and in the first three months of 2019, the number now exceeds thirty bombing.

A few months after the inauguration of President Trump, Somalia was declared as "area of hostile assets", which authorizes AFRICOM (Command Africa US) to carry out attacks against anyone who member of the militant group is considered to - Shabab, that would be considered legal target, according to four criteria: age, gender, location (if located in specific regions of Somalia, where it is considered that the population supports al-Shabab) and had organic or inorganic relationship with that organization.

While the fundamentalists casualties, often informed by AFRICOM, have never been released, no civilian deaths or even injuries as a result of its air campaign. However, in a report published on Tuesday 19 Amnesty International details the deaths of 14 civilians produced in the last two years, only five of the 102 air operations times Trump, adding that the true number of civilian casualties is probably much higher. According to the report: "These attacks may have violated international humanitarian law and could, in some cases, constitute war crimes." The report also notes the lack of coordination between the US military and the Somali government to investigate allegations of civilian deaths,

According to the complaint by Amnesty International, clear evidence that four of the five deaths are the result of US air strikes and estimates the fifth case was probably also your responsibility found.

The confused attitude of Washington to deepen its operations in Somalia, after announcing his retirement from Syria and Afghanistan, as in the African country, the fundamentalist violence overwhelmed times, has never reached the levels of the two Asian countries, where Trump seeks to escape. Perhaps the explanation is found in the statements of General Donald Bolduc, commander of the Special Operations Forces of the United States in

Africa from April 2015 to June 2017, which clarifies that the designation of Somalia as "area of hostile activities" any Somali can be killed on mere suspicion of being even remotely linked with al-Shabaab. So if the statements made by the General Bolduc is correct, Washington,

A clear example of the arbitrariness of the norm, arises from the Amnesty report, which recounts the death of three peasants, a father and two sons, one aged 13, killed on November 12, 2017, in the lower region Shabelle that his village southeast of rural tasks for the three peasants warned that his house would sleep in the field and would return the next day. A group of villagers the next morning, find the three bullet-riddled bodies. Although the testimonies of 18 people agreed that none of the three was a member of al-Shabab, the AFRICOM had made bombardeaos recognize that there, at night, although he said the three dead were members of al-Shabab.

Blow by blow

Beyond being being hit hard since taking Trump al-Shabaab, shows no sign of defeat and otherwise still returns blow for blow and still in sight to the city of Mogadishu almost like a symbolic objective.

The last week of March a series of bomb attacks rocked different parts of the capital. The last occurred on March 27, in a typical operation of al-Shabaab, a car bomb exploded at Maka al-Mukarama one of the busiest in Mogadishu where 15 people were killed and 17 were injured after the explosion facing one of the busiest restaurant in the capital. This attack comes just two days after another car bomb killed one civilian and smote two and another explosive device killed a university professor in the Hodan district in Mogadishu, where the attack took place in October 2017, plus more deadly al-Shabaab, in which 587 people were killed, 228 wounded and 56 others were reported missing (See:. Somalia on the brink of all)

Saturday 23 suicide attack on the ministerial complex including Labor, Public Works and Reconstruction in Somalia, where another 15 people were killed, including Deputy Labor Minister Ibrahim Abdalla Saqar. After the explosion several al-Shabaab men attempted to take the building and fought against the military guard.

During March there were also targeted attacks directed against government operated and entrepreneurs, an important engineer was killed by the explosion of a car bomb and a senior Criminal Investigation Department of the police was also executed with a car bomb.

The raid bombings that ended the last day 27, had begun the first of March with a major attack against Wehliye hotel at Maka al-Mukarama, the one where the attack took place last 27, where they killed at least 30 persons.

The terrorist group, which in 2011 was expelled from the capital, has managed to achieve a high level of operability, as if American bombing and the combined actions of the troops of the African Union (AU), the Somali army and Squads CIA secretly operating in the African country, they strengthen rather than weaken them. Al-Shabaab, slowly but consistently has focused on recovering small towns and villages in central and southern Iraq, lost after the arrival of the troops of the African Union and the Somali army, who had to abandon them unable to resist the siege contante of the Mujahideen.

The Wahhabi band also frequently attacked military bases, which after taking them often kidnaps soldiers to incorporate them into their ranks and confiscated weapons, vehicles and instruments of communication.

Apparently, the little damage that Americans are bombing will produce a al-Shabaab, only promises more fire from Somali skies.

Image source:
https://www.critica.com.pa/sites/default/files/imagenes/2017/11/21/columna-de_humo-bombardeo-aereo-efe.jpg

Mental Disorders in Child Soldiers

By Francisco Javier Vales Palma (Spain)

Algeria, Afghanistan, Colombia, Angola, Mexico, Iraq, Turkey, Burundi, Indonesia, Peru, Israel / Palestine, Yugoslavia, Chad. Myanmar, Lebanon, Congo-Brazzaville, Nepal, Congo-Kinshasa, Pakistan, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Solomon Islands, Liberia, Sri Lanka, Rwanda, East Timor, Sierra Leone, Tajikistan, Somalia, Papua New Guinea, Sudan, Uzbekistan, Uganda, the Islamic State.

Some examples of countries in which, as well as military thereof, as paramilitary groups or armed opposition groups both political and religious, have enlisted child soldiers in their ranks ...

In this brief study, which will serve to be the leitmotif of all the information you are about to receive, we will make a little history about the disorders that appear in fighters, being more pronounced in children, these fighters suffer a few days of leaving the front and while in the front, will also include prisoners of war, eye a prisoner of war is not a convict shall have no obligation at any time to declare, just tell name, graduation his army and date of birth.

FIGHTER define, as the person who takes part in hostilities and carrying weapons in a visible place, whether it takes clogged or no face.

We must be clear that there has been conflict, either between races, throughout the history of human existence for possession of unrecognized land and also, of course, by implementing the law of the strongest and most powerful of the planet and as a clear example, something as simple as a military parade serves to remove muscle "military" not only to his people but against possible enemies.

But behind every conflict, we find victims whose definition will, for the purposes of this writing, any person or animal suffering damage or injury due to certain action or event. Victims should be treated with respect and dignity as fairly and equitably, regardless of sexual orientation, ethnicity or religion, is also the person who suffers unjust injury or a traumatic event.

As we know, international humanitarian law, or IHL, is a compendium of regulations, Geneva Conventions and additional protocols, IHL does not protect terrorists, only fighters, and we have clearly provided the IHL has complied with and enforced, the purpose of IHL is to protect others who are not involved in armed conflict and end up being victims.

As it is the case in forced recruitment of minors, which do not have an active awareness of what is the

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danger, because of his personal immaturity and "wanting to be greater."

System effectiveness of IHL is based on a "tripod" is as follows:

- Legislation: clear rules.
- Diffusion: it must be disclosed ... Schools, Universities, Army, ONG`s ...
- Jurisdiction: avoid impunity for those who violate, for that is the International Criminal Court, also known as CPI.

After this refreshment on international humanitarian law, we continue.

Thanks to those mental health professionals who over the years have met with fighters and disorders related to their behavior to return the front and the front case, you can make an assessment and follow-up for full recovery.

We must take into account many factors in reaching these victims of armed conflict, such as:

- Refusal to be treated despite knowing that something happens.
- Refusal to talk about what "was done in front," remember that international humanitarian law are the rules of war. In war, not everything goes.
- Refusal to collaboration within the refugee camp by those affected to possible reprisals.
- Refusal to give information being a way to protect their families.
- Refusal to sensitive information of their operations thereby leaving exposed his superiors of the guerrillas, such as could happen in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

As data highlight is the release of over 2,000 child soldiers during 2015, but I think the best reading they can do to feel the pulse on this is the following:

First Judgment of the International Criminal Court on reparations for victims, Case The Prosecutor Thomas Lubanga Dyilo of August 7, 2012.

There is no better reading aloud to say that soldiers are victims, but no children means making them irresponsible, may be criminally responsible age, but if they are responsible even be victims of their deeds.

In my humble opinion I will defend victims of something not chosen, but that it will detail later.

I also invite you to read as a reference for all those reports of the Secretary-General of the United Nations on children and armed conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

Having said all that, is a complicated task a fighter, a step forward to recognize suffering after-effects of violence and lived during the conflict.

It will come to the case, he himself a hero and the great sacrifice you made, more if less autodenomine. It will highlight His great sacrifice for their country, for their clan, their religion (ISIS or DAESH), denominating its aftermath'd just as Post Traumatic

Stress Disorder, or PTSD, which thanks to a tracking estimate with different symptoms.

But now it's up a little history and evolution of what was "a blow to the head," a PTSD.

If our time machine, we go to mid-early twentieth century, the reactions that happened after a visit to the front were due to head injuries suffered by the fighter, was very similar as the time to those suffered by reactions head trauma, during world war conflict related disorders during and after it was called shell shock, suffering like symptoms, paralysis or loss of speech as the fighter had entered loop with vivid memories.

Sigmund Freud concluded that the traumatic neurosis was related to childhood trauma, we have gone from a blow to the head that the fault lies with your childhood, but we move forward with our time machine clock forward to today.

We are now in the Second World War and it seems that it was understood more about the subject, in 1941 Abram Kardiner which was a psychiatrist, psychoanalyst and anthropologist born in NYC in 1891. He died in Connecticut in 1981, thanks to his book traumatic neuroses of war, opened a door to PTSD and we're forgetting of head injury or traumatic neurosis, trauma experienced during childhood of Mr. Freud. Already in the Vietnam War PTSD it was recognized in the experiences of the fighters on the front and to the present day.

I hope this time travel has placed us good ideas, as I have explained in the simplest way possible.

In a recent article by the Jihadist Terrorism Specialist Etiology, D. David Garriga, we could link it to the above, referring to the great sacrifice, in this case would be of religious origin. I mean the Werther effect. Said Werther effect, we could be defined as:

> The phenomenon whereby, observation or notification of the suicide of a person who has been exposed in this case strong stressors (stress is a global, physiological, psychological and behavioral response that develops an individual to any change in environment, either good or bad, to effectively adapt to it, therefore situations that stress us, sources of stress in our lives are stressors), leading to another individual to imitate him, we would be entering a loop of lives snatched away by situations lived in their environment or imposed by religion, sure we've all seen pictures of young children with explosive belts attached to the body.

Here is a disorder with a fatal end in life specifically for these child soldiers, who see suicide at the time of committing an attack, as a way to get rid of suffering and make her great sacrifice for their religion, within any armed group with Jihadist Etiology, with numerous cases when committing such actions "suicide" as examples of violence and worthy of imitation and even overcome by others,

leaving videotaped or written and trying to broadcast media for reach the maximum of people globally.

Following in the broad field of definition of child soldiers, according to UNICEF, 85% of former child soldiers have sequels of some kind, either PTSD, flashbacks, anxiety, sleep problems, etc ...

10% of other child soldiers suffer pathological consequences and the remaining 5% suffer very serious psychiatric problems.

We should note that not infrequently they act on these child soldiers, against his own village, coming to shoot their neighbors and relatives, burning houses with people inside, with no empathy for the child and fulfilling orders only from those who he has been kidnapped and subjected to the militias.

It is the time to conceive what happened and flashbacks appear, returning those images to your head, so they act generating sadness and guilt, no communication with others when asked, as they say "fulfilled a mission "Hero and a residue of them will always be for the great sacrifice they made in their day, despite existing sequelae.

We must add that on the contrary in society, are repudiated in both its local environment and familiar, which empower even more, the loneliness of the individual, which end up opting for the change of life, in a place not recognize him . According to Graça Machel (1996), Chairwoman of the Committee for the Study of the United Nations on the Impact of Armed Conflict on Children, has been very little recognized and really very little addressed this issue, what motivates this work because within the conflict there are two types of children, those who live from inside (child soldiers) and those who live outside.

The experiences in both are completely opposite, some have been active participants in violence, some not, some have forced them to join, the other children either by physical disability or any other reason have not joined the guerrillas, some have been drugged by the guerrillas to commit violence, others do not.

I invite you to do more reasons cabals difference between some children and others within the same conflict and especially happens when the conflict ends well and that child soldier is unarmed and without the protection of their group.

It is at this time when the aid appears, programs for reintegration into society, which can be from the studios, which for them is something new and that was taken from them in childhood or even inclusion in sports for both children girls and used initially as an excuse to talk to them, help them psychologically and above all something that for them is a real challenge is to encourage them to create peace in their country.

In this ONG`sy Religious Orders are the spearhead to achieve satisfactory results. We must keep in mind at all times, where we are developing the work of reintegration and above their habits country, if we are in a European country, as would the Balkans, we should rely on all existing agencies from the outset and perhaps, the religion of the country, in faith having such a child soldier as their own.

But if, on the contrary, we are in an African country, we must respect their customs and traditions, customs related to evil and spirits, we should be able to access that at first were "treated" by a curandero, or healer, to extract the bad soul and from there proceed with the reintegration programs, we must always respect traditions and more in a foreign country, let's help not to bother.

Next, a table attached, incorporated Yearbook of Psychology Vol.40 dec. 2009 University of Barcelona, School of Psychology, on a work by Doña Flora Blom and Doña Noemi Pereda, in which the most common psychological symptoms found in studies of child soldiers can be seen, following the categorization of Achenbach (1992).

Effects and consequences
Internalizing symptoms:

Anxiety
Studies. De Silva et al (2001), Garbarino and Kolstelny (1996), Jablensky et al (1994), Peter and Richards (1998), Shaw (2003)

depressive disorders
Studies. De Silva et al (2001), Garbarino and Kolstelny (1996), Jablensky et al (1994), Peter and Richards (1998), Shaw (2003), Wessells (1997)

Lost and rootlessness
Studies. Al Ajeel and Al-Asfour (1993), Kanagaratnam et al (2005)

Feelings of guilt and shame
Studies. Ritchers and Reis (2006), De Silva et al (2001), Stark (2006), Mazurana et al (2002), Kanagaratnam et al (2005)

Posttraumatic: emotional blunting, or psychological, intrusive symptoms Studies. Kanagaratnam et al (2005), Mazurana et al (2002), De Silva et al (2001), Chaikin (2008), Wessells (1997)

Externalizing symptoms:
aggressive behavior, anger, violence. Studies. Chaikin (2008), Medeiros (2007), Garbarino and Kolstelny (1996), Wessells (1997)

conclusions:
Well first, my conclusions are not "word law" and I'm sure that can always be supplemented with yours.
- It should be avoided and that the UN and UNICEF should be very severe with countries so they did, enlisting child soldiers into groups where violence is the center of activity, guerrilla armies, ISIS, etc ...
- I repeat, very severe, apply exemplary sanctions.

• If this can not help it, it should work as the beginning of this study, I say in one sentence: "more harm to their wounded troops ago, that their dead."

A kind of awareness campaign at the least, of what can happen. Something similar to what is done with packets of snuff, real images of child soldiers disorders and their causes, releasing those documents from airplanes to reach the population and thus avoid continuing in front absconding.

Finally, all developed countries or say "First World", there is a clear commitment to reintegrate these children provided their family and go, once recovered back to their country to make peace.

Avoid, as says the victimólogo Rodríguez Manzanera, "the victimhood circle" easily applicable to the abused child who ends up being abuser, although it is not the rule, but may also be related to the child soldier, let's break this circle , among all.

Having said all this, I ended with a brief reflection, which I want you contestéis yourselves after reading the study:

a time in a workshop I taught at a Spanish university, asked a question to the audience, inviting I will answer one by one, there were those who gave me no answer, because they wanted her to keep for himself, and between makes I got reply, I found a very intelligent, which was:

"Me? ... run, a child I did not shoot him."

The question at hand was: "We are in a country in conflict and armed, but we found a child soldier we start shooting, what would you do?

Image source:
https://www.middleeasteye.net/

Francisco Javier Vales Palma
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Kashmir, the tense wait

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)

Narendra Modi

The death of Rizwan Asad Pandit, a teacher of 28 year resident of awantipora, in the troubled district of Pulwama, scene of the last major militant attack last February 14 in which 50 policemen southern Kashmir (See died: Kashmir: more fire boiler) which resulted in a new escalation of violence between India and Pakistan, causing intense changes artillery fire and shooting down two Indian planes.

More than a month after the attack still has not been completed to solve the new escalation, despite the insistence of nations like Russia, China and the United States, who fear a generalization of war that could lead to a nuclear confrontation, as both countries have such weapons. Several officials in Washington, including the powerful John Bolton, National Security Advisor, one of the few sacred cows trumpismo, have met with officials from both countries in an attempt to calm tempers.

While artillery exchanges has not ceased, and often casualties, both civilian and military occur, could be considered the frontier sector in Kashmir known as the Line of Control (LoC) is "normalized)" because it is the point where it is averaged over the last decade, 405 deaths per year, including civilians, separatist militants and security forces.

The confused death of Pandit, who was in custody of Indian police in the state of Jammu and Kashmir (J & K) and the National Investigation Agency (ANI) in the night of Monday to Tuesday, 19 March, has forced the authorities to initiate "deep". research According to security services, Pandit, who was in the military suspected separatist group linked to al-Qaeda, Jaish-e-Mohammed (JEM), authors of the attack in Pulwama. The teacher, was arrested at his home last March 17. According to police sources he would have been arrested by the existence of strong evidence of its complicity in the attack on 14 February.

His relatives have denounced Rizwan's body had signs of having been subjected to brutal torture. His spine appeared broken, burns and deep cuts in various parts of the body. There are indications that he was beaten with an iron rod which caused bruises on her face; whose left eye he appeared completely hurt. Although police have not clarified the circumstances of death, local media report that an initial examination of the body of Pandit indicates that his death would have occurred by internal bleeding, resulting from the blows.

At the time of his death Pandit, he was being questioned by men of the ANI, at the headquarters of the Special Operations Group (SOG) of J & K police in the city of Srinagar, the state capital. Some sources revealed that after the death of the young professor, was "heated" discussions and exchange of accusations between the NIA agents and police officers.

Relatives of Rizwan said that was not any separatist militant group, but the whole family is suspected of her belonged to JdM group, outlawed by the Indian government.

Pandit's death, the authorities launched a thorough investigation to determine the cause and circumstances surrounding the incident. Men ANI, rejected the reports that involved, claiming that he had not asked to be questioned and had not even been involved with the case under investigation.

Publicly known after the death of Rizwan Pandit, they started in awantipora clashes between hundreds of students who took to the streets to demand punishment for those responsible and the police. There were also incidents in the old part of Srinagar, which spread throughout the night, without producing more than a few minor injuries. What followed that was declared a general strike across Kashmir, organized by an alliance of separatist organizations known as Joint Resistance Leadership (JRL), which have adhered to all schools, colleges and Kashmiris universities, which adhered also , shops and public transport.

The protests continued on Thursday across the region, in the city of Sapore, launching a Granada by protesters wounded three policemen.

As part of the protests and the constant and tense wait, with that in Kashmir, a new episode of the long-running dispute between Islamabad and New Delhi is awaited, the Indian army said gunfire from the Pakistani side in the sector of the Line Control, killed an Indian soldier and wounded four others.

Modi in election race

With the next general elections scheduled for April and May, where Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi, plays his re-election and rising unemployment and slowing economic growth, Modi, who came to power prompted the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), a nationalist right-wing party, was behind the bombing of February, the opportunity to tone his nationalist discourse bordering fascism, giving free rein to the armed forces, to initiate a plan of operations against terrorist positions in Pakistani territory and the police, so you can repress violently the Kashmiri Muslim community.

Beyond that international pressure has achieved both countries stop the warmongering escalation, Modi insists his election rallies in continuing anti Pakistani arguments and supremacists, accusing his opponents of the Congress Party of being "soft" with Pakistan and insists in their answers to the last major attack on the "new India he is gaining ground". As expected, that Modi, despite the setback meant that Pakistan could shoot down two aircraft in the only incursion of Indian aviation, and beyond its material superiority of the Indian armed forces, traditional and open warfare Pakistan would be higher, still waving the specter of war with zeal electioneering.

One the few beneficial steps to redirecting relations Indian-Pakistani occurred on 5 March, at the first meeting of officials from both countries, after the incidents after the bombing of Pulwama and artillery attacks and bombings that ran post, where the opening of a corridor between Dera Baba Nanak (India) and Kartarpu (Pakistan) discussed to facilitate the pilgrimage of the Sikhs, Indians to the shrine of Gurdwara Darbar Sahib the first community founded by the creator of that religion guru Nanak, five hundred years ago, in Shakargarh Tehsil in the area in the Pakistani Punjab. Sikhism is the fourth most widely practiced religion in India, with nearly 20 million members. Both countries are preparing to celebrate the 550th anniversary of the birth of Baba Nanak,

Image source:
https://akm-img-a-in.tosshub.com/indiatoday/

Speaking of the Sewers …

By Francisco Javier Blasco Robledo, Colonel (r) (Spain)

The term cloaca generally used to refer to the tube where they are collected and run sewage and other waste from households. They are tubes that are installed through the ground and are connected to the house connections to allow evacuation of all kinds of wastewater and even rainwater. Importantly, by extension, known as cloaca to any site or element is very dirty or which itself is unpleasant [1].

Also, deformation or because of the underhanded and malodorous methods and actions used in some countries at certain times as cutting, political inclination or deviation of the current government; its tendency to extremism or dictatorial totalitarianism; the evolution of the situation; the prevailing environment; exacerbated political tendency of any sign or by the very evil of their leaders, it has been using the term Sewers State to refer to partial or actions totally criminal and even completely abusive many governments in all its activities or certain estates thereof, generally related to the ministries of interior, part of the judiciary, security forces and civilian intelligence services and, to a lesser extent, those military and paramilitary if any. All this spiced with greater or lesser involvement of various media or opinion and much of professionals thereof, related or very close to the time regime or, on the contrary, interested in overthrow him, as the case required.

Specifically, in Spain and in the opinion of Juan Laguna [2], one can say that "the" sewer "of the state began to ooze more virulent crap from what was supposed democratic rule. State battle against terrorism to justify actions that, in another context, would be unjustifiable. There will always be some justification for criminal action ....

State security is confused with the security of the State and those who live each in their little "Taifa" has the ability to act according to their personal interests. If they are based on ethical principles of genuine public service, citizens (the state) will ruggedized. If no such principles and the spread of "sewers" those infected, will be served from office, position, relationships, influence and knowledge to their advantage and they have added a new "cloaca" to the existing network ...

In Spain the autonomic system has multiplied the "authorities" and "charges" supporters, who in turn feed people in society that are the responsibility of "delegated power"

This participatory and structured framework, described and well known in various declarations and moments, has been spreading like an oil slick, but so that, at the same time, never got up great suspicion or alarm among public opinion, business or political ; because in that very few parties, corporations or called democratic countries are saved from burning

and; the most and least prefers to remain silent or hide their troubles and sorrows.

There are famous documentaries on this subject, renowned movies, generalized or specific books on specific aspects [3], plays and numerous articles based on the development and detailing of these dirty activities, specific confabulations and directed between the different branches of government , forms of action, types of attacks and varied objectives.

publicized elements that, in most cases, have occurred with the intention to criticize, reveal or denounce times gone by larval unorthodox situations quite different intentions ranging from simply creating or harassment to a single social movement or sudden favor own or other electoral rollovers, to transfer real attempts to create or abort terrorist or xenophobic movements, unexpected drops governments, physical or political territorial separations (how the same Brexit), uprisings and even invasions.

Situations all erected based on the use of one or more of the following techniques such as various threats, harassment, abuse, bribes hidden from the IRS or other means of corruption money, hard advertising campaigns, inventions, posverdades and fallacies, cyberattacks , physical persecution, targeted killing [4], including mass or to cause genuine burnt in the riots and wars generated by the above. All of them, infamous and shameful and very fruitful in every continent throughout the history of mankind.

Any theater, film, novel, comment or article representation usually created to launch and spread a message that is often hidden inside -being in most cases their only reason for being or exist-in order to report or warn of the goodness or evil of some elements covert movements, trends and policies. But it is no less true that these messages can also be used to distract the public and lead to deception by erroneous conclusions of who makes the subject, chews, dress, decorate and finally throws him abroad for their own benefit or group or movement working for or who represents.

Little or nothing is spontaneous or purely sincere in the world of communication and getting worse in the politics of everyday use, which is doomed to live, and for employment or use and abuse of certain media and forms of "act and attack" their opponents and to please or convince their parishioners.

In any case, these elements are often complex, time-consuming and even costly. Except in certain exceptions, even if well prepared, they reach only a small number of people. Trouble is, he had to overcome and today, thanks to the crosscutting and digitization has been solved with excellent results through social networking sites taking great value for its possibility and potential influence or drag, incredible ability to mass penetration , instantaneity and the power to guide or direct the participant in it, much more easily and efficiently to where it is

intended that their thinking, ideology, commitment and permanence is addressed.

The pace of life in recent times has been printed to society and the growing willingness of people, regardless of their cultural level, not to "lose" a long time to read a well-reasoned article or full article inferences and conclusions structured following an analysis from the perspective and canons of the little-known Critical Thinking, makes even politicians first level- countries they represent almost do not prepare and launch those "longed" great political speeches to target and exalt his fellow citizens to risk interviews and debates broadcast live complex no gimmicks or participate in special editions in large-circulation newspapers.

Now, apparently, their communicative work is much more direct, bearable, understandable and, I fear, soon to become enforceable only through the tweets do. and well studied very short messages, but in many cases, are not even written by those who say signing; They are so rácanos or so poorly prepared and very active, that even in this, they need a host of clerks and interns.

Trump fashion implanted; who, incidentally, many criticize almost everything he says and does, but the truth is that most world leaders, increasingly imitate him in his ways, ways of thinking and even in political and government facing internal gallery and escarnio external. It was created in a short time a strong fashion and trend, it will not be easy to unseat. It is so widespread this new trend of using networks for any statement that to the very Iranian foreign minister, Javad Zarif, presented his request for resignation to the President and leader, in late February, public and notorious manner by A simple message in your account Instagram !! [5].

It is precisely for this reason, and because it is really in networks where it moves and comment everything; so now on them, most of the specific and general care are addressed. As a result, they are subject to constant peered people, media, companies, police forces, intelligence services and increasingly by all kinds of social groups, business, religious, organized, terrorist or political criminals and also as not by governments themselves; each with very different purposes and some even quite or very dangerous.

Multiple systems, methods and means of internet search and large companies that control and manage networks facilitate much, to follow the traces and cataloging actions around a person, group, country, news, made-for Simple as it may seem or any other publication. Thanks to these is also known the degree of acceptance of the subject, person or group; their degree of follow-up; opinions about it and, with all this data, you can assess the actual or potential level of alarm generated or generated by the topic, country, moving, company or person observed.

Assessments and quantifications I like, the recommendations reissues posts and hung on network news increased the number of entries in all

of them and the pace of growth of followers for so-called "influencers politicians" [6] they are clear indicators of the degree of penetration and descent of a person or organization awareness for or against a particular situation, social or political level and campaign that may favor or ruin an entire well-developed and purposeful policy.

Today, they are no longer necessary important physical propaganda campaigns based on television, radio, billboards and street advertising notices; nor are, outdated and so-called informational picketing to get popular or mass agitations and heated through the streets in a hurry, passive or abrupt and excessive manifestations occur. Simply a series of small movements and comments on the networks; accurate, timely and well taken from concealed places such as Internet cafes or home of the conveners himself with false identities to be as or more efficient than before in creating a genuine atmosphere and situation of discontent or to manage and direct a series of protests much better organized and effective.

Basten as examples of the above, apart convinced an entire nation on the "beneficial" to the aforementioned Brexit, the effects of 15-M movement in Spain or the famous yellow vests [7] in France. Although nothing spontaneous performances parezcan- the elongated over time and have produced clear fruit; the disaster in the UK and the EU [8]; the birth of Podemos in Spain and those who are putting in check, almost dull, the brand new and until recently happy French government; without a clear direction and goals truly appreciate behind them. Such is the efficacy and headaches caused by the latter, who are forced to take in the country of Liberty,

The networks and their invaluable ability propaganda the that protect and where they move like fish in water, gangs and mafias of organized crime, trafficking of child pornography and of all kinds, specializing in major theft criminal groups and selective , networks trafficking, illegal arms or drugs, organized and massive movements of refugees and migrants, pure and simple international terrorism political, sociological or religious as the jihadists of Al Qaeda or badly self-proclaimed Islamic State [9] and, of course, all kinds of hoaxes, fallacies and false news about people, companies, parties, governments and supranational organizations.

In view of the foregoing; It should make it clear that, although apparently are very necessary and even mandatory surveillance and police cyber espionage or intelligence on networks actions with the appearance of normalcy, can come to conceal or facilitate the aforementioned scenarios to find them, disentangle and follow its plan to disrupt them or come to one's detention; it is also true that by similar and very different purposes actions can be developed monitoring or other spurious interests that may cover up.

Observation and monitoring of individuals or entities through their behavior or activity in the networks can provide unexpected and favorable results to be an unsafe effective supplement to known and always laborious telephone or direct eavesdropping special materials some distance.

Networks as a means of communication through mobile or computer, have largely replaced the use of fixed telephone, postal mail, newspapers and other links traiciónales media messaging and communication.

Your chances of Multilink and simultaneity as well as storage capacities and made readily available data and information, they have multiplied so much by appearing known as the cloud [10]. Element this, that they give the system greater chance that not only allow you to increase the storage capacity of numerous files or few, although very heavy [11] but also connect how many links are required, and much more safely than the physical device itself.

In short, the cloud has much more capacity; being nothing palpable, is not so easy to violate or require to protect the information should carry the device permanently. At the same time, it is much safer for enjoying your files difficult to locate and penetration, if the keys are unknown to access them.

Other network applications and what is published in them is when making the famous dossiers on persons or entities, because they facilitate the work of those employed in it by providing the necessary information and links enough to enrich those with all kinds of data, without specifying details and annexes rather than being connected to a network to open such files.

clear example of this way of acting, and not saying anything new to these heights-we have with the many cases uncovered by the ineffable and omnipresent in all the soirees, Commissioner Villarejo [12]. Who, apparently, it is having been long considered an essential element of state security by all previous governments and of the current; now allegedly you have dossiers for all tastes and political, economic and social basis of hoaxes and using old techniques profusely and much internet searching and networking colors.

In other cases, the range of targets is much smaller or specific and routed to the environment or working group unmask the person concerned, disparage or knock down. They are famous and well-known performances in the environment of the former treasurer and manager of the PP, Barcenas [13] and ultimately jump around and disturbing news Pablo Iglesias activities [14].

Intelligence, once the cradle of abuse of agents, spies, listen, hidden payments or other bribes and all kinds of pursuits, often used with increasing profusion observation, action and advocacy networks to meet the multiple needs of both contra, as pure intelligence. Not surprisingly as is the case in Spain it is at the National Intelligence Center (CNI) which fell the responsibility of creation, maintenance and development of the National Cryptologic Center (CCN) that houses the main Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) Spanish.

"The CCN is the organization responsible for coordinating the action of different government bodies using means or procedures figure, ensure the safety of Information Technology in this area, report on the coordinated acquisition of Cryptologic material and form the Administration personnel specialist in this field ...

Created in 2004, through the Royal Decree 421/2004, assigned to CNI. In fact, the Law 11/2002, of 6 May, regulating the CNI, is entrusted to the Center the exercise of functions relating to the safety of Information Technologies and protection of classified information, while that its Secretary of State director confers the responsibility of running the National Cryptologic Center. Therefore, the CCN shares with CNI means, procedures, rules and resources "[15]

No one escapes, that although the above definitions literature and have a clear defensive sense; such physical and material means and procedures used for detection, defense and canceling -in action against an unspecified number of cases- can easily be used with some offensive or intrusive, at least.

For the creation and dissemination of known as False [16] News all media are used; but networks are their main tool being the channel faster and large field of action which, cheaply and very efficient can be spread news of such a draft on a person, organization or country in particular, by introducing fallacies , lies or invented news release and created ad hoc to try to change the direction of the most varied things [17] or sink the prestige of this or that you want to cancel or knock down. Reasons, among which undoubtedly include the power to become actually or potentially an opponent of importance or weight influencer in civic and political awareness against the purposes and policies of the party is considered affected.

Often, this kind of false news are causing incalculable damage because of their degree of evil and be persistent, but eventually its falsity [18] is discovered. Those who have suffered such attacks, we know how easy it is to make one of these news or situations. And they seem to be totally credible, they are readily accepted by the general public and instantly becomes widely criticized by those who know him or continue with some regularity to feel personally disappointed in his previous opinion or assessment on the subject attacked.

Faced with such situations, in Spain it is possible to go to the implementation of the Organic Law 2/1984 of 26 March regulating the Right of Correction [19]. Notwithstanding the foregoing, as I mentioned, even if the requested correction occur and that the issue remains apparently settled, is not quite true. The creator and disseminator of such news is not if the same person, once transferred to the applicant's request and have modified its publishing false news in its real place, are already free of responsibility and can no longer sue them .

Sequels and personal consequences that this news may bring for the dissemination of it and afterwards -since the false news still hung on the network, not bound by law the destruction of all previously vestiges remain enormous, patents and available many simply go online (for new search engines that logically know the last episode and those who heard or not such rectification -archivada- apart or forgot it).

Another way to disparage people who show their work in public, is attending such open presentations to try to introduce questions, false alarms or notorious in the statement made by the lecturer during exposure or stage question and answer questions. Actions aimed at putting into question the readiness and credibility of the speaker or to get their boxes by urgings and malicious questions stained black printing and final image of a good job.

Similar things happen when you hang your work on the web and anyone can open it without payment or actual identification requirement for up to using falsas- identities. It is a phenomenon that is increasing for quite some time by which, not coincidentally, when an author has a certain prestige in networks, large numbers of followers or recommendations and for analyzes and comments are serious or certain depth, it is infallible, that if they contain any criticism, well-reasoned on certain issues or political or social movements, often quickly -fully persons unknown to the author or the contact group in question- that cast doubt on the content of the news appearing , the reliability of the sources provided,

They are people, clearly prepared for such tasks, who by their form, method and mode of expression. Even -previously and become long enough contact that author to mislead and engancharle-, usually start well their contributions to gradually end up offending the author of the post and anyone who in good faith, try to maintain a dialogue or reasoning with the attacker to try to convince him of his error. There are specialized in various subjects such as politics in general to discredit, without declaring real-different kinds of ideas that do not interest them because they are evil; those who advocate extreme political bias and do not accept criticism of any kind and also, and increasingly, to be used by those deep love of nationalist, separatist and populist themes.

Another phenomenon less palpable and little known is that of commercial pressure from state agencies, state enterprises or state. More and more such elements who decide to try to reduce pressure - under directly or indirectly monitoring and support for people who publish things that those might think that affect them or hurt feelings or actions of political parties governments or its officers.

Format is effected by direct messages reach commercial threat to companies where such "excited" followers are located. The first thing that highlight the threatening is the inadequacy of such support then, plainly, you demand that your employees fail to perform their enthusiastic following

with clear or covert message that if this continues, the said official body must do without their contracts or subcontracts with the company. purely mafia and very own method of totalitarian governments or extreme descent; but lately it is becoming more common and I must say that to alarm the increase and recreation.

A case of similar conditions and methods is to put pressure the same type and rot on those who maintain, fund, manage or Costean publications and websites or blogs where external collaborations that can be "sensitive" to certain ways of thinking allowed or act, although its leaders are not accountable or share the opinion of the authors that publish them.

If those entities or publications were state officials or ministerial bouquet, just a simple order to the agency concerned for further collaboration of these authors and finished matter they may not be supported. If those were not official methods similar pressure are used to those described in the preceding paragraph. There is always a way to get and press that creates and maintains a blog; some of the blogs that I know well, finally, and by this method have been forced to close.

Finally, it also often happens that these people quite some fame divulgadora activity and complete their cultural and public life teaching courses, lectures, symposia in all kinds of official and unofficial centers. Again, we find the same method of correction; if they are official, just a ban on admission of collaboration and even attending other exhibitions to avoid its "leading questions" or vetándoles through the moderator; and if they were not always is the road via prestige of the center, political unrest with the same or removal of subsidies, however small they were these, to get with any "pretext" stop admitting or hiring activities "uncomfortable element".

It is more than certain, that to proceed to such unlawful acts requires a large number of well trained and qualified "political spies" who follow the networks; read countless publications, calls for courses or conferences; identify which their views are often "mean or inconvenience"; analyze the places and times of publication; recognize the volume, identity and place of work of his followers; determine all types of connection to the state apparatus and then make them reach people, centers and elements involved "messages / recommendations" to veto or cease their support or intervention.

In another vein, not from the perspective of direct attack or on which prepares and publishes uncomfortable issues for certain classes or pressure people, we must enter the field of undoubted power powerful pressure on independent media -because

officers are often totally dominated and prostituted in the aspect of partidista- propaganda and self-employed professionals on staff or trying to intervene in them both officers and individuals.

In this field or facet, the tools used to push each other clear focus on aspects; with respect to the media by way of block their tap institutional advertising and / or media campaigns; the massive and indiscriminate use of canards and fallacies casually attack, discredit and always discriminate against those media or people who annoy and there are also those who employ ruses based on foul play to give or not certain subsidies and other sinecures which, the other side is usually the system by which some or many manage to keep his poor work; putting the service of corresponding power.

With regard to independent professionals, the thing is far more cruel and simple pair; borrarles map and genuine and vulgar purges; root suppressing their face, oral or written in all official media or derogatory and insignificant charging them if they are committed permanent staff interventions; such as a few months ago is happening in RTVE [20] and other chains friends and also put pressure on remaining to avoid -at maximum-hiring these.

Spain is full of very good professionals ousted their workplaces for their thinking free and balanced; doomed or forced to subsist on digital editions of little or chains and newspapers very small or poor share / roll, who also and precisely for this reason, often they tend to be sold to the highest bidder.

I do not think that this arduous task, primarily to identify, monitor and evaluate those who become "borriqueras flies" by the way they analyze and publish their criticisms, whether simple or easy. Even just for this, it might seem that this descriptive and stone work is merely the result of a story or own paranoid fantasy and invented without any foundation from the beginning to the end and that in any case, is only possible in countries far away from democracy or extremely totalitarian.

It is well known that with the passage of time good ideas and customs and more bad, change, evolve and may even deteriorate much. So that even if any of you hard to believe, these things happen quite often and, as they say Galicians referring to the existence of witches, "if any Hayles."

Are outrageous multiple cases of personal or collective attacks or, on the contrary, the supporting defenses actions and difficult positions to understand and explain that they get to know without being also exclusive places and very distant environments or governments and parties a certain political bias or overdone particularly.

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Image source:
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West Papua: The Silent War

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)

One of the longest anti-colonial wars of the twentieth century and so far this XXI pound in West Papua, an Asian nation that occupies half of the island of New Guinea, Dutch colony since 1828.

Having begun its independence process in 1961, Holland was pressured by the United States, in the context of the Cold War to cede administration to Indonesia, for only in 1969, through a referendum on Papuan people chose well for their independence or annexation to Indonesia.

Consultation promised that Washington would become a mockery of the will of the Papuan people. Indonesia, determined not to deliver this new possession practiced a repressive campaign from 1963 to 1969 that left more than 30,000 dead.

To force the 1969 referendum in favor of the Indonesian position, in a process known officially as the Act of Free Choice, the repressive forces of Jakarta coerced to 1,026 leaders from the Papuan tribes, taking of hostages to their families and threatening that vote for independence, their families would be executed. The annexationist option won unanimously.

Since then the war of liberation which leads the Papuans has turned into sporadic fighting, followed by crackdowns of high perversity by the TNI (Indonesian National Armed Forces), where kidnappings, tortures and disappearances are constant.

The reasons for Indonesia's interests in maintaining the colony price genocide, accompanied by the silence of the West and ignoring United Nations, you may find your answer in the underground wealth of West Papua, operated by multinational corporations. As the vast deposits of natural gas as the Tangguh, operated entirely by the British BP, also has gold mine in Grasberg, the world's largest, which is caused ecological havoc on their environment operated by American Freeport - McMoRan, by the Indonesian government. In addition Papua, it has copper, oil, with the second extension rainforest in the world after the Amazon. It also has extremely rich areas for cultivation. Despite the wealth Papuans suffer high infant malnutrition,

In this sporadic and asymmetric warfare the first last December, coinciding with the day Papuans revindican its independence, had a new chapter, which can lay waste to another wave of violence, men belonging to the National Liberation Army of West Papua (TPNPB), killed more than 20 workers-

papuana trans road who are you suspect were soldiers of TNI in the province of Nduga, north of the Grasberg mine, where the Indonesian government builds a highway 4,000 kilometers , which extends from Sorong, the largest city in West Papua and across mountains and forests reaches the town of Merauke, Papua in eastern Indonesia.

Although Indonesian President Joko Widodo, who is on his re-election in April, promised to end the road to develop the poorest "country" region says the new Trans-Papua, route will bring multiple benefits for trade and development to these regions. Meanwhile the western Papuans see in this new way a threat to their independence dreams as they believe more Indonesian migrants arrive and that the army will have easier access to the region for foreign impregnable moments. Besides considering that greater access to the highlands destroy their way of life, as happened with the native populations near the coast lowlands. Advances in the construction of the route,

The government has said that those workers killed on December were civilian personnel and has since launched a military offensive by the TNI in West Papua, which has continued to the present, with a number approaching 60 dead mostly Papuans.

After the December incident, West Papuans organizations such as the Free West Papua Movement (OPM) accused the army of President Widodo to use chemical weapons during their operations, including white phosphorus, prohibited by the Geneva Convention, which was denied by Jakarta even though an Australian weekly magazine published photographs of a villager with severe burns and injury, similar to the effects caused by white phosphorus leg.

Forbidden independence.

This new chapter of West Papuan independence movement of people, has been censured by Ryamizard Ryacudu, Indonesian defense minister to parliament who said: "West Papua and Indonesia will remain will not be allowed independence."

Three headquarters of the National Committee of West Papua (KNPB), the national arm of the liberation campaign, were raided by the police and the Indonesian military (TNI) in recent weeks, two of them were destroyed and a third was to disposal of the military.

Official discrimination against indigenous Papuans, Melanesians, ethnically related to the natives of the Solomon Islands, Vanuatu, Fiji and New Caledonia, and ongoing abuses of Indonesian

police and army are causing more tension between the local population and forces Jakarta.

Three Indonesian soldiers were killed in a clash with a dozen rebels in the eastern province of Papua, a spokesman for the TNI on Thursday night, the latest deaths amid high tensions and violence in the troubled region, are mainly turning the department reported or regency of Nduga in an extremely unstable area.

Military operations are permanently forcing the villagers should abandon their homes and seek refuge in the upper regions of the country, cold and wooded. Knowing that as has happened countless times in the last 58 years to return their homes, shrines, schools, health centers, crops and animals have been burned and dead.

In military operations covered hundreds of Indonesian settlers lodge in these lands creating what is known as transmigrasi (settlements), with the support of the authorities in Jakarta deprive the former owners of their ancestral lands.

Calls for Indonesia to put an end to violations of human rights by the United Nations Human Rights Council and major international agencies such as Amnesty International, the Red Cross, the World Council of Churches, Franciscans International and others, including governments have been roundly ignored and the opposite seems to intensificándolos. Given the prohibition by the military to the international press to visit the areas of conflict the scale of the fighting and its consequences can not be quantified precisely controls.

The Indonesian army said three of its soldiers, and seven to ten independence fighters, died on Thursday, March 7, when a force of between 50 to 70 rebels with guns, rifles and light machine guns, spears and arrows, attacked a group of 25 soldiers in a clash that lasted for several hours.

Last 31, while the bakar batu or "burning stone" a traditional religious ceremony of the Papuan people, was interrupted by police in a clear provocation developed. Later Indonesian forces raided and destroyed headquarters of the National Committee of West Papua (KNPB), the national arm of the liberation campaign, were raided by the police and the TNI arrested several militants, while operations of repression against the movement separatist violence continues and harder.

On May 9, 1996, in what is known as the incident Mapenduma, special forces of the Indonesian army and Kopassus, killed an unknown number of villagers who witnessed a change of hostages, as everything that happens in West Papua where a silent war lives.

Image source:
https://assets.survivalinternational.org/pictures/634/indo-wp-kor-dh-60_screen.jpg

Intelligence. The complex task of analyzing and prospective

By Ulises Leon Kandiko (Argentina)

There is no doubt that what everyone expects of an area of intelligence are their analyzes and forward, trying to know and anticipate to make the best possible decisions, reduce that uncertainty mantle of doubt. However, that form so clear and even poetic say as "bring light to the darkness," "dispel the fog of the battlefield" or "predict the next move on the board," classic of Oracle, has nothing to do with reality, where science comes into play, and because it works with methods, standards and logic.

They appear in the world of intelligence a large number of actors, many represented in Hollywood mythical figures like James Bond or more recently Jason Bourne, but little or no talk Analyst much less the analysis process and all that this leads to a prospective.

In the world of Public Safety and Crime, analysts are involved in both intelligence and criminal investigations, as well as community projects related crime. His responsibilities include collecting and analyzing information from a variety of sources (eg, databases, reports, witness statements, etc.), disseminate information within their local structure and various stakeholders outside it.

But I will not try Analyst theme itself, a subject on which I set and on another occasion, but rather try on a process model Criminal Intelligence Analysis and generating prospects. To do this, I'll use as base model employed by the UK, I chose this model because it has the peculiarity of being designed to impact criminal activities at three levels:

- **Level 1. Local problems:** generally, crimes, criminals and other problems that affect a basic command unit or a small area of strength. The scope of the crimes will be broad, from low-value theft to murder.
- **Level 2. Transboundary Problems**: Generally, the actions of a criminal or other specific issues affecting more than one basic command unit. The key issues will be the identification of common problems, the exchange of appropriate information and the provision of resources for the common good.
- **Level 3 serious and organized crime:** generally it operates at national and international levels, and requires proactive identification and response means primarily through specific operations by dedicated units and preventive response at national level.

The National Model United Kingdom relies on four products key intelligence, these products key intelligence are the "deliverables" by which they can implement a policing guided by intelligence and its impact can be measured in terms of reducing crime, arrests , interruptions and greater community safety. Intelligence products are the result of collaboration between analysts and intelligence officers in which it collects, analyzes and interprets the raw data, and is represented with recommendations on necessary decisions or choices of action. The focus of intelligence for law enforcement requires only four broad classes of intelligence products, as shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Four intelligence products.

PRODUCTO	OBJETIVO	PROPOSITO	DESCRIPCIÓN
1. Evaluación Estratégica	Identificar los problemas a largo plazo en un área, así como el alcance y proyecciones de crecimiento de la criminalidad.	Establecer prioridades de la aplicación de la ley, determinar las asignaciones de recursos, apoyar la planificación e informar a los Directores o Jefes senior y responsables de la formulación de políticas; Establecer una estrategia de control: prioridades de inteligencia, prevención y cumplimiento.	• Objetivo (términos de referencia). • Ámbito (funcional / geográfico). • Situación (actual / encuesta). • Principales objetivos (establecidos / cumplidos). • Avances desde la última evaluación. • Principales áreas de criminalidad. • Problemas demográficos / sociales. • Patrones / tendencias. • Restricciones de recursos (resumen / resumen).
2. Evaluación Táctica	Identificar los problemas a corto plazo en un área, esto, con una acción rápida, puede evitar que una situación se deteriore o se desarrolle. Monitorear el progreso de las operaciones actuales en el 'menú táctico'.	Ayudar en la administración de las operaciones y planes actuales, así como reasignar recursos y esfuerzos de acuerdo con las necesidades y problemas pendientes.	• Situación actual: progreso en la focalización; crimen y otras series; Puntos calientes; medidas preventivas. • Opciones para acciones posteriores. • Ventajas / inconvenientes. Mejores cursos de acción. • Marco de tiempo (corto / medio). • Implicaciones de recursos / cambios.
3. Perfil de objetivos	Proporcionar una imagen detallada del delincuente (potencial) y sus asociados para la acción posterior.	Ayudar a la Dirección Operativa a seleccionar objetivos, guiar investigaciones, dar forma a planes y mantener la supervisión.	• Expediente personal • Antecedentes penales • Perfil financiero • Red / informe de asociaciones • Informe de comunicaciones • Informe de transporte • Evaluación de vigilancia • Vacíos de inteligencia
4. Perfil del problema	Identificar las series de crímenes / incidentes establecidos y emergentes y los puntos críticos de crímenes.	Ayudar a la Dirección del área a satisfacer las necesidades de investigación, la focalización, la gestión de puntos calientes, la dirección de iniciativas de reducción del delito y las medidas de prevención de la delincuencia.	• Problema de identificación • Antecedentes y causas • Escala de daño • Nivel de desorden / ofensa • Perpetradores • Enlaces internos / externos • Impacto social • Implicaciones de recursos

These products, in turn, are derived from nine analytical techniques and products that support the development of professional knowledge into effective techniques of proactive law enforcement.

Table 2. Nine types of analytical technique.

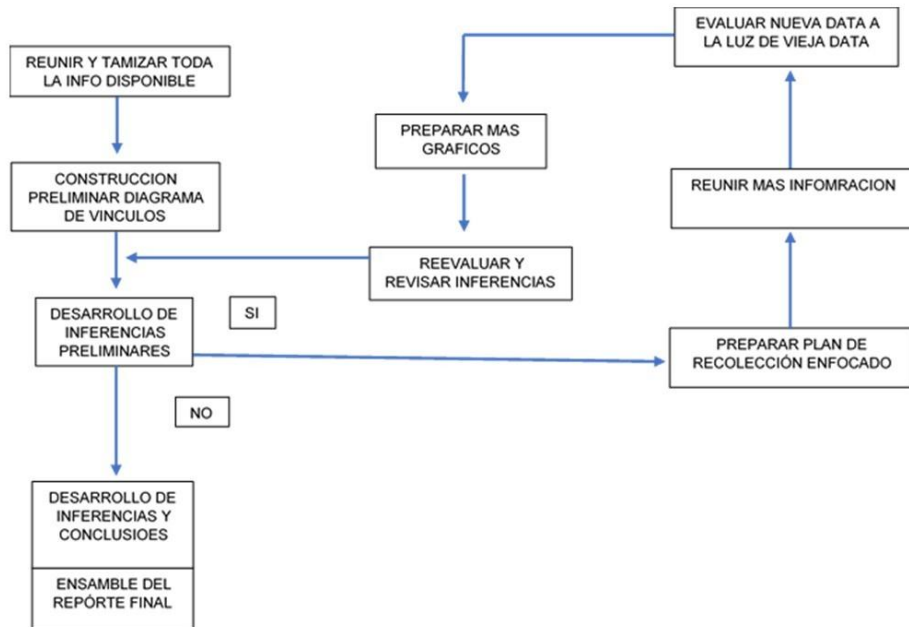| PRODUCTO	DESCRIPCION	PROPOSITO
1. Análisis de resultados.	Evalúa el impacto de: • Estrategias y tácticas de patrullaje • Investigaciones reactivas • Investigación proactiva • Iniciativas de reducción del crimen. • Otras políticas y técnicas de aplicación de la ley	• Ayuda a identificar las mejores prácticas • Áreas para mejorar • Informe *post hoc* de incidentes e investigaciones como ayuda para el desarrollo profesional
2. Análisis de patrones de crimen.	• Identificación de series delictivas. • Identificación de tendencias delictivas • Análisis de puntos calientes • Análisis de perfil general	Decisiones de gestión sobre la priorización dentro del 'menú táctico' de: • Puntos calientes • Identificaciones de series de delitos • Iniciativas de prevención y desviación de delitos y desórdenes. Operacionalmente, son una ayuda para los investigadores y otros en la identificación de tendencias y requisitos nuevos y emergentes para su posterior análisis.
3. Perfiles de mercado.	Evaluaciones mantenidas del estado del mercado criminal en torno a un producto o servicio: drogas, vehículos robados, prostitución, etc. • Jugadores claves. Jugadores principales • Redes • Activos criminales • Tendencias asociadas a la criminalidad. Estos perfiles se componen de otros productos analíticos, principalmente del análisis de patrones de redes y delitos.	Decisiones de gestión sobre la priorización de los problemas penales y de cumplimiento: la identificación de objetivos y oportunidades de reducción: • La agregación de perfiles de mercado estándar mantenidos localmente permite la construcción de una vista de nivel superior • El perfil puede desencadenar un análisis más detallado en los perfiles de destino, análisis de patrones de delitos o análisis de red para respaldar las operaciones
4. Análisis de tendencias demográficas / sociales.	• Naturaleza de los cambios demográficos. • Impacto en la criminalidad o criminalidad aparentemente asociada • Un análisis más profundo de los factores sociales que podrían subyacer a los cambios o tendencias en el comportamiento de los delincuentes o agresores. Podría sustentar una auditoría o investigación de delitos y desórdenes en investigaciones conocidas o anteriores	• Decisiones estratégicas sobre recursos y prioridades en la aplicación de la ley. • Se ilumina donde es probable que surjan futuras presiones. • Uso en la planificación de operaciones estacionales u otras operaciones tácticas en respuesta al fenómeno social emergente

5. Perfiles de los negocios criminales.	Revela modalidad operativa detallada que incluye: • Cómo se seleccionan las víctimas • Experiencia técnica empleada por los infractores. • Debilidad en los sistemas o procedimientos que son explotados por los delincuentes • Incorpora resultados de otros tipos de análisis.	Destacando las necesidades de cambios en: • Legislación u otra forma de regulación • Recursos para enfrentar nuevas amenazas. • La planificación operativa en la determinación de los puntos clave para la interrupción • Prevención inmediata de delitos / reducción de oportunidades • Elevar los estándares de conocimiento a través de la capacitación y la información de los productos.
6. Análisis de red.	• Atributos y funciones clave de los individuos dentro de la red. • Asociaciones dentro / fuera de la red • Fortalezas y debilidades de la red; • Análisis de datos financieros y de comunicaciones. • Inferencias sobre el comportamiento criminal en asociación con los perfiles de destino	Estratégicamente: • Indicando a la Superioridad la seriedad de la criminalidad vinculada por consideraciones estratégicas. Táctica y Operacionalmente: • Informa las operaciones de destino • Sugiere líneas efectivas de indagación y oportunidades de interrupción. • Destaca las brechas en la inteligencia para impulsar las implementaciones de origen
7. Análisis de riesgo.	El análisis de los riesgos comparativos que plantean los delincuentes u organizaciones individuales para: • Víctimas potenciales individuales • El público en general • Las fuerzas del orden	La compilación de evaluaciones de riesgo como un preludio para priorizar la inteligencia o el trabajo de cumplimiento a nivel estratégico y operativo lleva a la finalización de los planes de gestión de riesgos.
8. Análisis de perfil de destino.	Ilumina la capacidad criminal e incluye información sobre: • Asociaciones • Estilo de vida • Modalidad operacional • Datos financieros • Fortalezas y vulnerabilidades • Técnicas que han funcionado o han fallado contra el objetivo en el pasado. • Puede cubrir cualquier forma de ofensa, no limitada a actividades puramente" delictivas "	Apoyo a las operaciones de destino por: • Informando la selección de objetivos • Identificando necesidades de inteligencia • Indicando cómo se pueden desplegar las fuentes y los recursos contra el objetivo
9. Evaluación de la inteligencia operativa (investigación).	La evaluación en tiempo real y la investigación en: • Información entrante sobre asociaciones • Otros fenómenos alrededor de sospechosos en una operación actual • Puede o no ser totalmente responsabilidad de un analista	La prevención y la priorización de las necesidades de investigación que surgen de la inteligencia entrante durante una operación actual, junto con la identificación de las prioridades resultantes para el trabajo de inteligencia en curso.

Analysis and analytical process.

The analysis stage of the intelligence process is critical, as it concerns the examination of the meaning of the available information that highlights the essential characteristics.

The analysis highlights information gaps, strengths, weaknesses and points the way to go.

Figure 1. The analytical process.

The analytical process is critical to the development of intelligence to direct the objectives of law enforcement, both short-term operational objectives such as long-term strategic reasons. The scope of the analysis and overall credibility depend on the level and accuracy of the information provided combined with the skills of the analyst. The analysis is a cyclical process that can be performed on all types of targets law enforcement. Different types of crimes and operations require different settings, but to allow effective analysis, the type of information used should not be predetermined by artificial measures, but by the availability of information and legal restrictions in each country.

Data Integration: COMBINING DATA IN PREPARATION FOR GRAPHIC INFERENCES

Data integration is the first phase of the analytical process that combines various types of information from different sources to establish areas of weakness in order to draw conclusions for action by law enforcement. Careful integration highlights gaps and weaknesses of information on research, ensuring that the analyst will continue gathering data, even in the early stages of analysis work. This process step in the first part of an investigation also enables the analyst to start developing based on limited knowledge hypothesis.
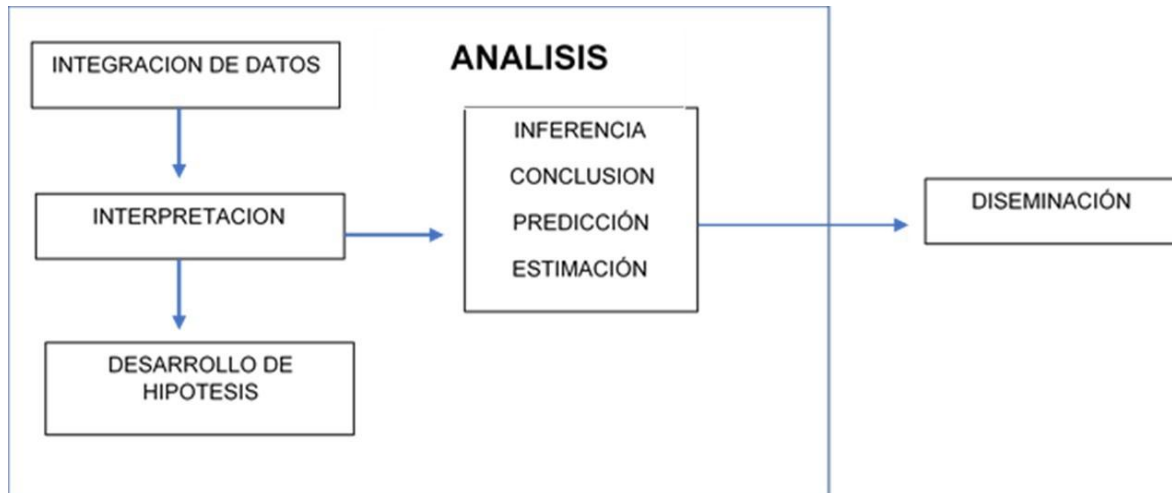
INTERPRETATION OF DATA: DATA GIVE MEANING; Let BEYOND THE AVAILABLE INFORMATION

The next step in the analytical process is the interpretation, which often means going beyond the facts and ask the questions "what ifs". For this phase is successful, the previous stages must be accurate and complete, to minimize the risk that the analyst issuing a decision based on the information available trial.

By integrating data generally in the form of graphics, but also as tables or maps, the analyst is creating a platform from which you can make the interpretation. Graphics and other information products are useful as aids or as illustrations of ideas; however, the underlying data and its meaning is what this analysis. Focusing

on these byproducts basal analysis is because they are extremely useful, first helping to understand the overall process of analysis and intelligence, second, helping to determine the understanding of a particular problem.

Figure 2. The analysis process.

By following the process again and again, the analyst can begin to support or refute the hypothesis already developed. No matter if an original idea is wrong, the most important aspect is to identify what is wrong. As the general investigation continues, the level of accuracy of ideas becomes stronger and the analyst may begin to have more confidence in the assumptions.

Therefore, a hypothesis provides a theory that can focus more data collection. The hypothesis or inference must contain:
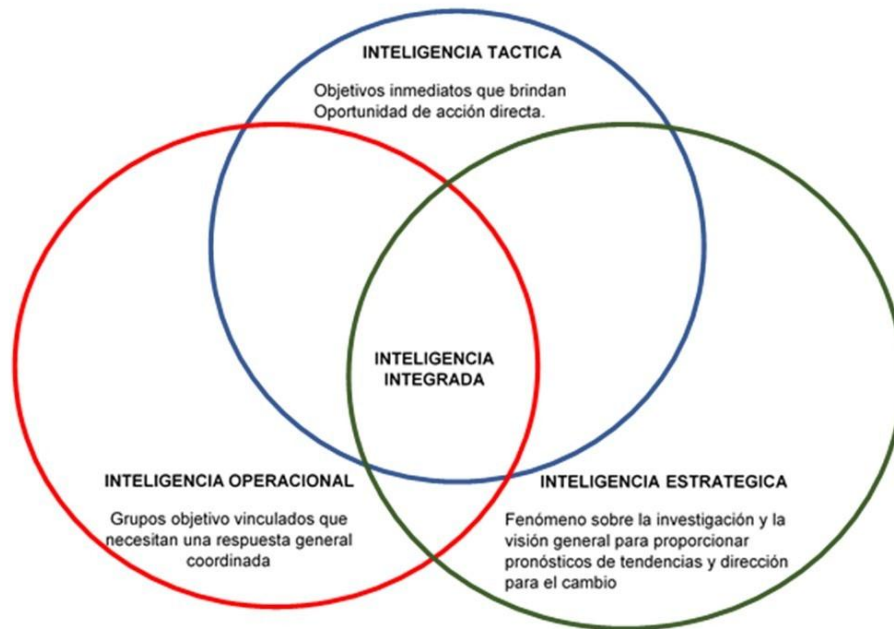
- Person or key individuals - WHO?
- criminal activities - WHAT?
- I method of operation - how?
- geographical area - where?
- Reason - WHY?
- Time Frame - WHEN?

Assumptions or inferences made, can be tested by the operational teams and feedback is essential. The assumptions contain much speculation and must be confirmed, modified or rejected by the findings arising from the research. To test the hypothesis, structured data collection is essential and, therefore, should develop a plan collection.

Types of analysis

As everyone knows, the use of intelligence is carried out at three levels: tactical, operational and strategic. In essence, it is easier to start with tactical intelligence that will lead to a requirement and can feed Analysis Operational and Strategic Intelligence.

Figure 3. Integration of intelligence levels.

Tactical intelligence

Tactical intelligence is used to develop methods to counter immediate threats and criminal usually targets a specific crime or criminal entity. It may be in reaction to an incident or used to prevent a crime.

Tactical information usually objective information collected during case investigations and surveillance operations. Information can act as a research track, or may simply consist of a list of associations of the subject, provide details of the places frequented, business associations list or describe criminal tendencies. This information provides law enforcement a basic understanding of criminals and their activities.

Tactical intelligence consists of these data in a compiled form and analyzed: names, addresses, identifiers, criminal associates and other identifying information. Tactical intelligence can take many forms, but it is mainly collecting data to form a file on a specific topic with a view to an investigation or a prosecution. This tactical intelligence is collected continuously and should be available as an effective and valuable to researchers working in criminal investigations resource. Finally, the tactical intelligence provides the pieces of information that are the building blocks on which intelligence professionals develop further analysis.

Operational analysis

Operational analysis essentially consists of:
- Summarizing the information received in a given query in proportion to the reliability of the various components.
- Identification of hidden or stealth, such as criminal groups or individual characteristics; relevant local, points of contact and communication methods. Such identification may come as a result of a structured collection of information and intelligence as a result of a criminal incident or identifying emerging trends approach.
- Investigate and interpret information, more research and then disseminate the results of the analysis as quickly as possible.
- Give clear instructions to operating in line with the objective of intelligent surveillance equipment.

Queries can be of varying duration. During its course, the drive can fluctuate and different operational priorities are presented. Part of the operational task of the analyst is to help ensure a balance while adhering to the original direction of research, giving due consideration to weight and new developments and priorities.

The duration of the operational analysis is immaterial. The most important factors are the nature analyst, the source and validity of the information processed. The results will be assimilation of data, part of facts with rumors, speculations and insinuation. The analytical product will contain additional intelligence requirements, specific recommendations and options for additional work. Similarly, essential and incumbent for the analyst, in the operational work it is to investigate and develop information, and to answer operational questions and find the right balance between the two.

Analysts should be flexible and creative, and the quality of the analysis depends more on experience, precision and sensitivity of analysts, rather than depending on the type of technique used. However, several data integration techniques of "analytical tools box", which is constantly evolving, due to the need to address the activities of criminals are used constantly changing.

Presentation techniques for operational analysis differ from those required for strategic analysis. more emphasis is placed on the production of charts, diagrams, etc., which often oral sessions to support operational teams. In this respect, the presentation of the results of operational analysis is often concise due to the need to produce timely intelligence and meet operational demands.

Strategic analysis

The basic purpose of strategic analysis is to create knowledge to be used by responsible decision making for planning and resource allocation in the long term. Therefore, strategic analysis is geared 100% towards the future. The time horizon depends on the nature of the decision to be taken. When performing a strategic analysis, you can have different levels of ambition, depending on the task assigned to the analyst.

The lowest level is the ambition analytical descriptive analysis, in which data and information are obtained, analyze and report, using scientifically recognized methods. Often, the purpose is to find out whether there are general trends in the development of crime or pattern of crimes and sometimes also see if it is possible to extrapolate trends in the future. Statistics are often used in this type of analysis and is probably the type of crime analysis most commonly carried out.

Level analysis is difficult explanatory analysis. The basis of this type of analysis is often a descriptive analysis. But now the aim is also to understand the causes of crime. This is a very difficult task because it often includes the study of a large number of variables and an understanding of how they relate to each other. To perform this type of analysis properly, usually a good knowledge is required in the use of scientific methodology.

The most difficult analysis is predictive analysis is to make a forecast of future development. Of course, predicting the future in detail is impossible, but by using descriptive or explanatory analytical results, or both types of material, it is possible to reduce the uncertainties and at least make the calls "educated guesses".

A strategic analysis often involves studies of complex relationships of a lot of variables. Therefore, the approach and method must be considered and chosen carefully. The methods used and experience of research within academic disciplines such as social and political science, economics, criminology and behavioral science are often very useful when several forms of strategic analysis are performed. The result of a strategic analysis is often presented in the form of a report, but oral presentations or presentation of a report produced are common in some organizations of law enforcement.

A draft strategic analysis can take many different forms. It could be, for example:

A Threat Assessment General.

The purpose of a threat assessment is to analyze and assess the nature, scope and impact of crime. Often they will be oriented towards the long-term future and, therefore, more difficult level analytical ambition. Usually they have to include an explanatory analysis, or at least one study, several contributing factors. Wanting to predict the occurrence of certain phenomena, of course, you need to try to understand what causes them. Therefore, an important part in producing a threat assessment is almost always the study of political, social, demographic, economic and other relevant for the purpose of trying to understand their meaning and correlated variables.

Ideally, threat assessments are used as a basis for the planning process within organizations of law enforcement. An assessment could be specific, that is, on one or only some types of crime, or it could be general on all types of crime faced by an organization.

The preparation of a status report.

Another strategic analytical product is the report (SITREP - Sitauation Report). This type of report is mainly descriptive and is only facing the current crime situation, and therefore is not as ambitious or as difficult to perform as a threat assessment. In a progress report, ambition can not be assessing the impact of crime, but simply give a description of the current situation. As with the threat assessments, progress reports may be specific or general. However, these reports provide a picture of the current state of crime, the modus operandi of criminals, etc. They are often used as an aid to decision-making regarding resource allocation,

more specialized study of a phenomenon, risk assessment.

The objective of a risk assessment is to identify and examine the vulnerable areas of society that are, or could be exploited. In examining the weak and vulnerable areas, for example, within a particular business sector, it will be possible to give recommendations on a number of different issues, possible measures contrary. When performing risk assessments, not only must take into account the character of the vulnerable sector, but also the nature of potential criminals and their modus operandi.

When performing any strategic analysis, the analyst should always remember that a good presentation material will ensure the reader's attention. Therefore, the analyst must:

Have a good understanding of customer requirements; Having an understanding of the subject; Have a clear idea of the structure of the report; Make informed judgments; Produce conclusions and recommendations that are practical and relevant.

Report writing is a skill in itself and may require specific training for the analyst, if you work in an environment that has established procedures and formats.

closing ideas

Intelligence as such requires multiple actors and today also multiple systems and technology platforms as a science also requires an orderly work with method and objectivity. The use of properly trained and trained analysts, turned into multithematic and proven processes information analysis specialists will be part of the backbone of any governmental organization dedicated to intelligence.

NO TO MAKE GOOD MORE DIFFICULT TASK PROSPECTS, BUT THERE IS NO GREATER SATISFACTION TO SEE A PROSPECTIVE FULFILLED.

A good analysis and corresponding prospective not be obtained from throwing dice far from the lips of a shaman, it requires good teams of analysts, certified processes, platforms and technological systems and of course also a clear Driving or management (to make it clear example) who knows and is itself a sort of permanent teachers.

There are several methods of analysis, some are partially systematized, others require 100% of the analyst's intervention, but one thing is common to all and is based on scientific knowledge, the use of methods. It is common to see certain security forces and / or police, as staff turnover leads that are intended officials who lack the skills and attitudes to carry out intelligence work much less analysis, also there are agencies that have in its ranks with civilian personnel to perform analysis tasks (usually related professional careers as university criminologists, sociologists, graduates in security, computer, etc.),

Knowledge that intelligence (especially strategic) must produce, is a giant package, this means that information processing becomes a group effort (as opposed to individual), this implies that there should be a complicated and careful division tasks, without losing the core that intelligence work is still simple and natural attempt to gain knowledge of which then make decisions and actions.

Image source:
https://cdnmundo1.img.sputniknews.com/images/107274/75/1072747530.jpg

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Degradation of Democracy

By Francisco Javier Blasco Robledo; Colonel (r) (Spain)

The term and concept of democracy [1] has its origin in the Greek based on combining two words, demos (which translates as "people") and kratos (which can be understood as "power" and / or "government"). Concept and foundation that began to be used in the V century BC in Athens and then very advanced.

At present, it is understood and defines how democracy and political governance, widespread in society, allowing organize a group of individuals for the development of an activity, fundamentally political system where decision-making power lies not in a one person; it rests and is the responsibility of all citizens who make up that society. So, depending on your standards or guidelines, all group decisions are taken as a result of the majority opinion choosing, usually between several alternatives.

In practice, democracy is a form of government and a state organization. System through which, thanks to certain mechanisms of direct or indirect participation and voting, the people choose their representatives to be those who govern them according to the benefits obtained. It should be understood that it is precisely because democracy so a political and social status where under the same law, officially equal for all citizens enjoy the same degree of freedom is reached, have the same rights and obligations, and relationships economic and social is set for that company in terms of agreements and contractual arrangements binding on all of them.

Political and social advancement of the many we owe to those generations of renowned thinkers from the perspective of Logic, Philosophy, Critical Thinking defined a policy egalitarian trend and therefore contrary or enemy models based authoritarian, abuse or hereditary powers and, thanks to its implementation, took humanity to heights of greatness and much splendor while his original idea was not degraded.

It is well known that, throughout the history of mankind and the evolution of the very wickedness of man, we have met some very different and disparate movements together and above all, diehard anti-democracy precisely to understand that this movement or egalitarian identity in their original idea, intended to depose the differences between men for every conceivable reason at all human, natural, political, social, religious and identity fields.

Democracy, like any political movement, also has its own evolution, degeneration or diversions into different shades or new ways of understanding things and in greater or lesser degree to grant or remove those powers given in his day the people understand that it was where they should reside these or greater or lesser degree of their transfer to government representatives or those elected. So from said

emergence of democracy in the world of politics have been known various types of it, of which six are the best known to date [2].

This same classification and trying to delve into the various definitions, we see that all are not as perfect and complete. Even some represent a real danger to the development of life and coexistence of citizens under such type of government. Are two downright dangerous; the aforementioned fifth and sixth, known as partial democracies and popular.

It is easy to understand that may have been reached as a result of legislative changes or degenerations allowed to turn or embedded governed by force by the government in power without a real popular consensus. Also they may be the result of a gradual loss of interest of these in the demand for neatness and political correctness of their leaders in the application of laws and rules that govern them or because many people end up understanding that democracy is only to appear before an urn occasionally-usually every four to six years to cast their ballots and let those who leave chosen, whatever they do and undo full exercise and will not contest other citizens who in principle, they have the duty and the right to participate.

In the field of degradations, transformations and mutations also be noted that the voter himself also deprived of their transformation. A character who has evolved and much worse. In serious countries with democratic tradition established or not many years experience in this field, citizens were often very interested in the developments, ideas, changes in policies and activities of their leaders and liked to take part in rallies, meetings, assessments and more or less heated political programs of their respective parties disclosure. There was talk of politics and politicians in the social gatherings among friends, at home and anywhere. Today, nobody wants to talk about these issues or family and much less in depth.

Collaborate spontaneously with those chosen to be their leaders, mentors or advisers was a daily, exciting task and where most of the people, each within its capabilities and possibilities, taking an active, dynamic and even exciting role.

But over time, some bad arts, mass emergence of social networks, false news, fallacies and posverdad already have made everything much less interesting. No need an awesome place to go to rallies -each fewer in number and more selective and short on assistance-crowd; everything comes home, mobile or computer without our having to move a hair. Until they send home printed cards or call us at any time by phone with pre-recorded messages forces leaders with whom we have no relationship or identity [3].

Programs of all parties, are full of lies. Until and it is said that in the popular slang that of "lie more that electoral program" or "program are not met" or the last revelation "that said it fulanito before becoming president".

We know that they lie, do knowingly and endlessly [4]; They do not fulfill their promises; mostly we know the content of the programs because we also care a fig what is said in them; We trust your content, knowing that it is false and intended not to be fulfilled in a high proportion; We follow and support campaigns networks, dangerous and directed gatherings and empesebrados or purchased media handled by experts lies, exaggeration or agitprop (agitprop) [5] and, last but not least , we close ourselves to listen and detest opposing proposals without hesitation.

Great speeches and electoral debates have disappeared, not for lack of suitability or necessity, but because politicians are afraid or do not know how to behave in smooth, plain and strictly parliamentary game of the content of their programs. Those who do not shirk only are used to offend or untruthful. The widespread use of the tweet and generally false, short news has replaced large messages or interviews, because, well, the few that there are, lack impartially, starting with the interviewer.

Strange bedfellows, however strange and unnatural that are no longer repel anyone; All for the love of carpet, pretend, superfluous luxury or squander believing himself a magician for the other king. Nobody strange and clear and manifest abuse, large and small corruptions, royalties, mamandurrias and outlets scattered spray and pray or false promises, broken or postponed to eternity. All is forgiven, nothing is required or saved to order the least responsibility. There is no point indicators, entities and bragados agents reminded us of a debacle for the wrong way to decide on track and complete doom [6].

Now takes over, passing on tiptoe, not tell a single truth throughout the election campaign and unveil that will consist of its mandate, so as not to have, later, to rectify. No "botch" is the true motto of some listillos parties for the upcoming elections, is not going to be that the parish can piss off. Because of so-called "campaign slogans", and better not talk, they are so unoriginal, that even copied from others and used with greater or lesser success, although they have often been used in other situations and issues of diversity [7]. Today it is said that, to speak ill of them, it is a form of propaganda.

All this makes the voter is placed though often behind a banner or you fill your mouth with the word democracy has become a sad, patient and silent sheep, someone who swallows all who attend school election, introduced the vote of his party and with the same -after wiping the dust off his hands are going home or cervezas by that there is something to celebrate.

He understands that this is his only role, which already has nothing else to do; no demands, no rechista or exercise their rights to review or protest when you see that things are not as they would like them to be and even in its deepest interior create that go bad or very bad [8]. With this approach we let seeming even more authentic group of fans that ordinary citizens and thinking ability.

As stated by Ignacio Camacho today, "we vote for relief, by anger, by impact, Hunch, for outburst, and in this climate of passionate exaltation take advantage demagogues who preach populism without intermediaries" [9].
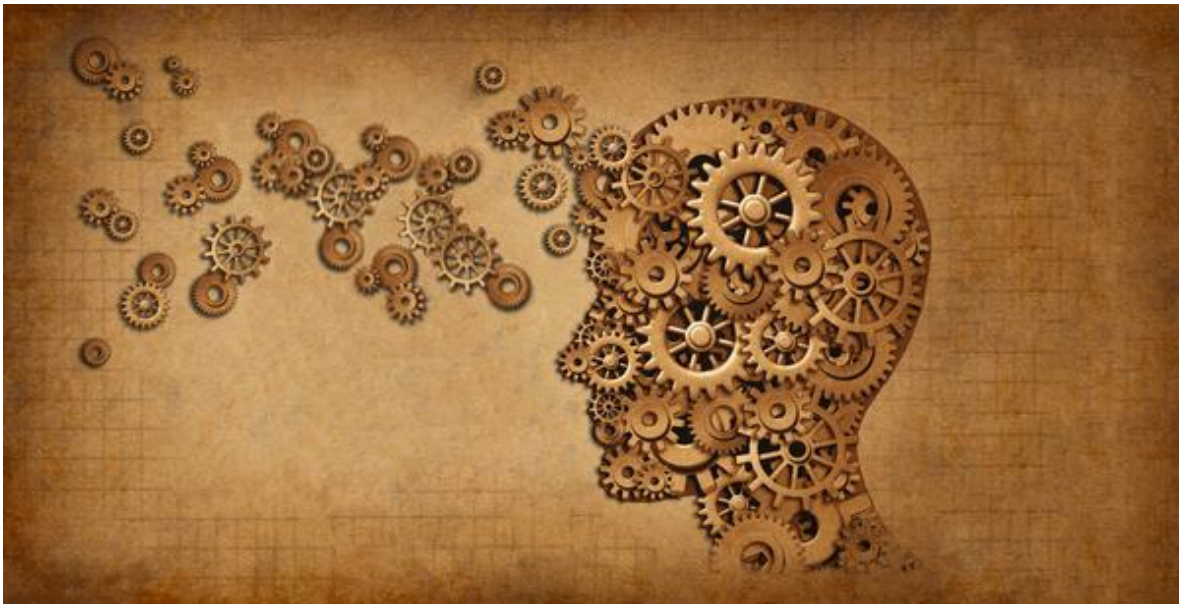
I repeat; to meet quietly with releasing the vote with fingers in the nose or mouths shut at the only time that we have reduced the concept of democracy is more than enough for many to take pride in their work and have fulfilled the duty citizen. This sad tale ends with a simple goodbye and to live that is two days; even within as many years or until the situation explodes for being bad and unbearable and all the guano is gone.

References

[1] https://definicion.de/democracia/
[2] https://psicologiaymente.com/social/tipos-de-democracia
[3] Within a week I received two calls home of one Iñigo Errejón that I have the pleasure of meeting and I am sure that this electoral period elapsed will not call me anymore.
[4] https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2019/04/02/5ca3b39ffdddfffa448b45c5.html
[5] A term created and widely used in the early 1930s, but totally in vogue and vigor in our days, although disguised behind others and different shades or by the means used
https://elpais.com/diario/2005/01/29/babelia/1106959155_850215.html
[6] https://www.abc.es/internacional/abci-anuncia-reino-unido-pedira-otra-prorroga-para-cerrar-acuerdo-corbyn-201904021922_noticia.html
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Fundamentals of Academic Research: Epistemology

By Douglas Hernandez (Colombia)

One of the philosophical disciplines is epistemology, this is responsible for studying human knowledge, in general, in terms of its origin, nature and scope.

Etymologically, the word comes from the Greek gnoseología γνωσις (gnosis), which means knowledge or faculty of knowing, and λόγος (logos), which refers to theory, doctrine, discourse or reasoning. Epistemology reflects on the origin, nature or essence, and the limits of knowledge, the cognitive act (ie, the act of knowing).

Other disciplines also deal of knowledge, but their approach is different. Gnoseology no particular knowledge studies, but general knowledge, but may occasionally study a foundation or limit some particular knowledge. In this regard, Vazquez (1984), tells us:

> Both the theory of knowledge (epistemology) and the Epistemology address the problem of knowledge. But while the theory of knowledge does from the perspective of great philosophical systems (Plato, Kant, Hegel, for example) and philosophical criticism in relation to them (the case of the British empiricists of the seventeenth century), Epistemology what It made from the perspective of science. (P.1)

Then, you can define epistemology as the general theory of knowledge, the correlation between thought, subject and object. The object is something external to the mind, a phenomenon, a concept, an idea, which is consciously grasped by the subject.

There are three levels at which humans can grasp an object. These levels are the sensible, conceptual and holistic.

Sensitive knowledge occurs when an object is captured by the senses, for example, through the view. Thanks to the sense of sight humans can store in your brain images of things, there retaining their overall appearance, including shape, color and ("big or small" or in relation to other known objects) approximate dimensions. That is, the sensitive knowledge is our memories and experiences, structuring our personal reality.

Then there is the conceptual knowledge. This is immaterial, invisible but essential and universal representations. We can say that the main difference between sensible and conceptual levels, is precisely that the former offers a unique knowledge, while the latter refers to a universal knowledge.

A concrete example of this is as follows: a person can see, hear and touch his son, and keep your image in your mind, this is a sensitive knowledge (acquired by the senses) and has individual character refers to Your son. Additionally the same person may have in his mind the concept of "son," which covers all children of the world, and therefore is a universal knowledge.

The concept is abstract, has no color or dimensions. The image of his son only applies to that person you saw, heard and touched, while the concept of "child" is universal, and can be defined for example as "being descended from another being."

Finally there is the holistic knowledge, also called intuitive. Perceive an object, it means that this is taken within a broader context, the object is an element that integrates a whole, without being clear structures and limits of that totality. At this level there are no colors, shapes and dimensions, as with sensitive knowledge, but not this universality in the conceptual knowledge is present.

Holistic comes from the Greek "holos" (meaning all), and refers to this totality perceived at the time of intuition. Holistic knowledge structures dispenses lacks them as conceptual knowledge resides in the structures because the concept is a structured knowledge.

Perceived on an intuitive level can not be defined, can not define (define is narrowing), that is perceived is taken as an element that integrates a whole, the perceiver has the experience of a presence, but is struggling to express adequately.

An example of intuitive or holistic knowledge, could be that moment of inspiration in which a researcher intuits a hypothesis that explains the phenomenon that studies. At that time he has captured the phenomenon in a broader context, taking into account their characteristics, their relationships and their changes and continuities, and found a possible explanation for this phenomenon. Once the investigator has glimpsed this hypothesis, his job is to translate it into terms structured to make it known to others.

Then, create or acquire holistic knowledge, could involve rid of paradigms and possess a broad general education.

Epistemology is very important for any academic research. You need to have conceptual clarity -as well as greater academic rigor possible-, to support the work theoretically.

Undoubtedly, whatever the epistemological position taken, no one can deny that knowledge is shown on the fundamental reflection us as a relationship or contacting two different and irreducible factors that produce a term which expresses the becoming the other as other, fieri aliud in quantum aliud, without, moreover, this becoming or become happen in the order of natural that existence of subject and object. Manifest is therefore the peculiar perspective offered us to reflect knowledge, and we say unique, because knowledge, as a relationship between a subject and an object, seems to escape identity and appear contradictory, since the subject becomes the object without ceasing to be what it is. On the other hand, without losing their own subject and still be distinguished from each element of the element object subject that is born into this, and the fruit of the ineffable Remarriage is both a means and expression of knowledge. (Robles, 1949, p.1191)

Epistemology must be taken into account, especially in the social court investigations carried out in our sector. Community security, defense, intelligence and counterterrorism, Latin America should abandon its secondary role as consumers of ideas and thought that occurs elsewhere, and start generating their own research, their own ideas and his own doctrine. From the south and to the south, taking into account our own reality and our own world view. The Triarius project is a step in that direction.

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Indian Air Force
Garud

Garud Force Command is the special forces unit of the Air Force of India. It was formed in September 2004 and currently has over 1,500 members. The unit derives its name from Garuda, a divine creature like a bird from Hindu mythology.

Garud has the task of protecting the bases and critical facilities of the Air Force; perform search and rescue operations in pazo at war, and assist the population in cases of natural disaster. The Garud have been deployed in Congo as part of the operations of peacekeeping UN.

After attempts by terrorists to attack two main air bases in Jammu and Kashmir in 2001, commanders of the Air Force of India felt the need for a specialist to protect these critical elements strength and have a Force Command dedicated, trained techniques Special Forces Combat search and Rescue, Recognition, Counterinsurgency (COIN) emergency operations and in response to terrorist threats airfields.

While the Army could have provided some units of the Air Force Special Forces units were always subject to rotation in other areas, as required by the Army. It was considered that the specialized training that the Air Force would have provided such units would be repeated again and again for replacement units.

The initial plans proposed in October 2002 required a specialized force with 2,000 commands. The group was originally called "Tiger Force", but later changed the name to "Garud Force".

In order to address the need for a dedicated force in September 2003, the Government of India authorized the formation and training of a force of 1,080 men.

The publicly Garuds first saw during the celebrations of the Day of the Air Force in New Delhi on October 8, 2004.

After the terrorist attack in Pathankot, the Air Force of India decided to create ten additional squadrons command Garud, with about 700 troops, bringing the total strength of the force to 1,780.

The Garud have various responsibilities. In addition to the protection force to defend airfields and other key assets in harsh environments, some advanced Garud units are trained as Army Command for missions far behind enemy lines.

Security installations Air Force India, as radars, airfields and other facilities in border areas, usually performs the Police Corps Air Force and the Defense Security (DSC). The Garud are Antiterrorist Special Forces that reinforce those points that could be in danger of attack.

War duties
During hostilities, the Garud carry out search and rescue combat rescue of downed airmen and other forces behind enemy lines, suppression of enemy air defense (SEAD), attack enemy radars, combat control, missile guidance and smart munitions, and other missions in support of air operations. It has been suggested to assume an offensive role, including raids on enemy air bases in wartime.

In addition to protecting air bases sabotage and attacks of the enemy command, also have the task of safeguarding weapons systems, hangars and other important systems during conflicts and intrusions.

Duties peace
During peacetime, in addition to protecting air bases and other critical infrastructure from terrorist attacks, the roles assigned to the Garud include counter-terrorism, anti-hijacking, hostage rescue, assistance during natural calamities and military tasks in the interest of the nation .

As in the case of the failed attack on Awantipur AFS in October 2001, Garud acts as an emergency team response to terrorism.

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Garud trainees undergo a basic training course of 72 weeks, which is the longest among all Special Forces in India, but also includes basic training. The total duration of training before an apprentice can qualify as a fully operational Garud is about 3 years.

The initial phase is a training test three months filtered promising candidates for the subsequent stages of training. This phase, which generally has a high dropout rate, is performed in the Regimental Training Center Garud located in Hindon, Ghaziabad, which is close to New Delhi.

The subsequent phase of special operations training is provided by the Panel of the Special Frontier Force, Army Special Forces and the NSG. Those who qualify are sent to the Paratroopers Training School (PTS) in Agra, to complete the basic air phase. Apprentices are trained with the Indian Army paratroopers.

The remaining phases concentrated in niche field, such as forest and survival in the snow, demolition, etc. The Garud also trained in the diving school of Indian Navy and the War School of the Jungle and Counterinsurgency (CIJWS). The final phase of training, are active, when added to the units of Special Forces Indian Army, which help to obtain operational experience Garud operations.

TRIARIUS

POR UN MUNDO MÁS SEGURO, ESTABLE Y EN PAZ