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EDITORIAL

First, we send a fraternal greeting to our readers in different countries of the world and inviting them to attend the International Defense Fair Expodefensa 2019, in Bogotá, Colombia, in the first week of December. If you go, be sure to visit the booth www.fuerzasmilitares.org and Triarius, will be good to say hello.

In this edition of the magazine, which is already a reference in security, defense, intelligence and counter-terrorism, as always bring a diverse and interesting content, we hope you will enjoy it.

First, we present an analysis of our Brazilian friend Marco Aurelio Terroni, on the fires that have affected the Amazon region in recent weeks.

Then we moved to Yemen, where our senior analyst Guadi Calvo, tells us about the latest developments in that country. Doing, as always, an excellent historical and geopolitical contextualization.

Next we have an interesting analysis that tells us about the convergence of a number of crimes that are committed at sea. The author is a Navy officer on active duty Ecuador, with an interesting career.

The next article in this issue, is another of our senior analysts, Colonel (r) Daniel Martínez, who writes from Uruguay. This time addresses the issue of terrorism in Peru.

Guadi continues with a companion article to the subject of Yemen, addressing the problem from another angle, one that involves political, geopolitical and economic situation in Saudi Arabia itself, and the mistakes committed by the crown prince of the kingdom.

A step followed, Article Trump and his Achilles heels, our senior analyst, Colonel (r) Francisco Javier Blasco, offers a complete profile of what has been the presidency of this singular character, particularly series mistakes that have created tensions, uncertainty and confusion, in different parts of the world.

Finalizing this issue with a brief overview of a topic that reminds us of the academic, as well as informative, which has its Triarius magazine. These are some notes on the so-called Knowledge Management, modern management strategy, that all who have administrative and managerial responsibilities in the field of security, defense, intelligence and counter-terrorism should be implemented, as no doubt help to improve results.

Know to beat!

Douglas Hernández

Editor



This newsletter has a Spanish version.

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TRIARIUS

A matter that should be of permanent interest of thinking people, is the role of the media in modern society.

How many international crises or tensions between states have been artificially created by the mass media ?, how many economic crises have been generated by irresponsible or malicious use of the media ?, how many "matrices of opinion" are generating right now in your country or in the world, employing means acting as "mercenaries of information" ?, have you ever wondered who are the owners of the mass media in your country, and what are their interests?

It's a fairly complex scenario, considering what we know of the world comes to us through the media. What is the role of media as Triarius?

Headlines, Thai Army troops.
See more information at the end of the magazine.

Triarius favors freedom of expression, however, the responsibility for what is said in the articles, it is exclusive to their authors.

special international analysts that free us have submitted articles for this issue thanks.



Environmental terrorism in the Amazon

By Marcus Aurelius Terroni (Brazil)



A 2005 study by Major Robert Arthur Baird of the School of Advanced Combat US Navy. . UU, called "Piroterrorismo: the threat of forest fires induced as a weapon of mass destruction future terrorist" (Pyro-Terrorism-The Threat of Forest Fires Induced Arson as a Future Terrorist Weapon of Mass Destruction). It may seem like a new concept for us, but it is an issue that has gained increasing attention from scientists and military studies abroad. Use of forest fires to damage a nation can gain similar to those of a weapon of mass destruction, mainly driven by broad political purposes proportions. A strange attraction for terrorist groups who want to do great damage without the risk and cost of using conventional weapons and bombs. Al Qaeda, for example, has long used indigenous methods to attack their targets. Dick Mangan wrote in

2005 that American Indians used fire to destroy rival tribes, which re-emerged strongly in the XXI century. This study commander Baird continues to demonstrate that the difference between arson and piroterrorismo is that the latter is more serious. While the former has an individual goal, the second aims at an entire population in order to jaquear a government and create political or social expectations. This explains the divergence between characterize as a simple fire or terrorism.

Since World War II, America has been the target of such terrorist tactics, considering that about 9,000 Japanese bomb balloons were launched on its west coast.

Examples of the past:

ATTACKS PIROTERRORISMO		
2003	2004	2007
Town of Roquebrune-sur-Argens in France, 4 deaths and destroying 50 homes. Earth Liberation Front and Animal Liberation Front, piroterrorismo against several buildings in the United States.	April. Israel suffers an "incendiary intifada"	It overthrew the Greek market. October wildfires in California, USA. UU., Were a series of more than 20 forest fires that killed 6 people and injured nearly 100,000 (one hundred thousand) households.

Fires in the Brazilian Amazon, which began in early August 2019, according to research, were caused because the fire started in a coordinated manner at different locations.

Brazilian President Jair Bolsonaro, has not only taken the necessary measures to control environmental aggression, but has taken the opportunity to accuse environmentalists, NGOs and in particular, withdrew

their anger against indigenous peoples.

Since taking over as president, he had declared his intention of transforming the Amazon into a "multinational empire". The fires are the result of human action, whether accidental or deliberate, because we can not ignore the ambitious plans made by several world powers to exploit the riches of the Amazon, listed in textbooks in the United States and territories they are under its control, for the "preservation" of the global environment. This is because many NGOs and foundations of all types use the hegemonic power to form insurgent wars, which are applied against Latin American countries in a silent invasion.

During the arrest of Israeli soldier Rotem Singer in Chile, supposedly on vacation, he was arrested as the author of Fire in Chilean biosphere reserve in Patagonia in Torres del Paine National Park in 2012, burning approximately 17,000 hectares. A clear example that strengthens the suspicion that the fires in Brazil were also brought. To get away with it, Singer reached an agreement of \$ 10,000 (\$ 7,530) in support of a reforestation campaign and pledged to volunteer for the global NGO JNF 'delegation in Chile. Properly investigated, fires in Chile and Argentina were hidden from the population as environmental terrorism. And in Brazil there are times and knowledge of the irrational ambition of the great powers in order to seize their natural wealth. The state of Amazonas is larger than Europe, a very large fire to cover and control area, however, because of this territorial factor, not enough people to investigate how the fire started.

President Bolsonaro argued that the fire could have been caused by opposition to his government and many NGOs had stopped receiving money from Germany and Norway. Another hypothesis is that it may have been "farmers, Indians and ranchers."

Meanwhile, the media have silenced the tragedy, which is another form of environmental terrorism, making them accomplices of the new crime against nature and against the native peoples whose home is this jungle.

Suspensions of President indifference to this situation have emerged as part of plans to 'clean' indigenous communities, blacks, the poor, homosexuals ... based on its precepts 'evangelicals' "Nothing better than predator and purifying "fire, but they are only predictive assumptions opposition, since it has been shown that the positions of Jair Bolsonaro differ on this issue in the course of this year to meet its commitments to the President of the United States, Donald Trump and Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu.

The speeches of indigenous women leaders in the Brazilian Congress were strong, desperate and very clear about the threat to them, as large mining companies and other companies entered the region. The native peoples of the Amazon are the best caretakers of their land and nature.

Because of the selfishness of their proposals, shown in the reaction of world leaders, we observe the intensification toward the fire damage this is causing to countries, but soon refer to humans, fauna and flora.

Actions and Bolivia under President Evo Morales, when the fire in the Bolivian Amazon region, put into operation and contains helicopters and airplanes and all people on alert, creating a crisis committee.

The differences between a term and another raise questions: first, the representation of the extreme right, capitalism and, secondly, an indigenous leader who took office in Bolivia with a speech of peace.

Open Democracy organization claims to have had access to internal documents and the Brazilian government intends to implement a conservation project and advance the exploration of the Amazon. According to the NGO, the government has as one of its priorities inhabit the Amazon region to prevent the implementation of multilateral forest protection projects, called 'Triple A' (Andes, Amazon, Atlantic), which would be an ecological corridor with 135 million hectares rainforest and join the Andes to the Atlantic through the Amazon.

"While this is part of the dark depths that moves behind the colonial ambitions to seize the Amazon, this region can only be addressed, as it has been so far, for their rightful inhabitants of centuries". It is notable in this paragraph, there is no need to appropriate the Amazon, because this region in question, and he was part of Brazil!

Because of what has been presented in this text, the media uses the case to try to burn the image of the President of the Republic, Jair Bolsonaro, because it causes many arguments among the Brazilian population, NGOs, ...

Gospel According to Prime, Brazilian Flávio Augusto billionaire, who owns several companies in Brazil, such as Orlando City SC in the US. UU. and Wise Up, claims to be a terrorist attack, an act designed to cause fires in the Amazon rainforest. Raquel Dodge also notes that, Attorney General of the Republic, reinforces the thesis of the action orchestrated fires. The statement was made after the meeting with members of the Task Force Amazon, founded by PGR to discuss the issue of fires. Who would be interesting to expose Brazil this?

The damaging event that continues to devastate the

Amazon could have a catastrophic effect on humanity as deaths, said Michelle Bachelet (UN High Commissioner). This Chilean woman devoted much of his speech to the Human Rights Council in Geneva sessions on the global climate crisis, noting that could be a source of serious and widespread human rights violations. With regard to burning the Brazilian side, specifically in the Amazon, to prevent further and future tragedies, he asked the authorities to provide

more incentives for sustainable management, also applying to Bolivia and Paraguay.

Commissioner faced attacks on environmental activists and those who defend the rights of indigenous peoples and their lands in Latin America. Bachelet said: "I am discouraged by this violence, and verbal attacks by young activists like Greta Thunberg (currently leading youth protests against the UN headquarters in New York) and others."

SITUATIONS ON AMAZON STATISTICAL DATA				
2013	2016	2017	2018	2019
Home record	Last major record 66.622 foci		12,606 between January and August foci	Between January and August 74.155 foci
			Deforestation in July and August 596.6 km ²	Deforestation in July and August 2254.9 km ²
AFFECTED AREAS				
Acre	Rondonia	Mato Grosso	Mato Grosso do Sul	Amazon and Pantanal
		13,682 outbreaks in 2019		
PUBLIC POLITICS				
2018		2019		
Until December: spending \$ 11,721,000 in fire fighting.		In May, blocking \$ 17.5 million. IBAMA R \$ 368.3 million cut for this año. Alemania and Norway have decided to suspend the transfer of money to the Fund.		
Data provided by the National Institute for Space Research (INPE), through Exame magazine, 25.08.2019.				

With a record number of fires in the Amazon rainforest, international leaders join forces to stop the destruction, as the German Chancellor, Angela Merkel, and French President, Emmanuel Macron said.

However, these appeals are making fun of Brazil, as there are jokes about Norway and Germany if they withdraw funds for international aid, observation by climatologist Carlos Nobre.

President Bolsonaro promises to allow more agriculture and logging in the Amazon. Given this, the international community is exploring other options.

Leo Varadkar, the Irish Prime Minister has rejected its

intention and vote to block the trade agreement between the European Union and South American nations if Brazil does not stop the fires in the Amazon. Finland, the presidency of the European Council has called on the EU to ban Brazilian beef from their markets. Brazil relies heavily on exports of soybeans, beef and sugar.

Colombian country has northern part of the Amazon and is mobilizing to contain the burning approaching their territory, willing to cooperate with its neighbors, as well as Paraguay and Bolivia are fighting other fires.

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Image source:

<https://latinta.com.ar/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Brasil-Amazonas-incendio-naturaleza-la-tinta.jpg>

Marco Aurelio Terroni

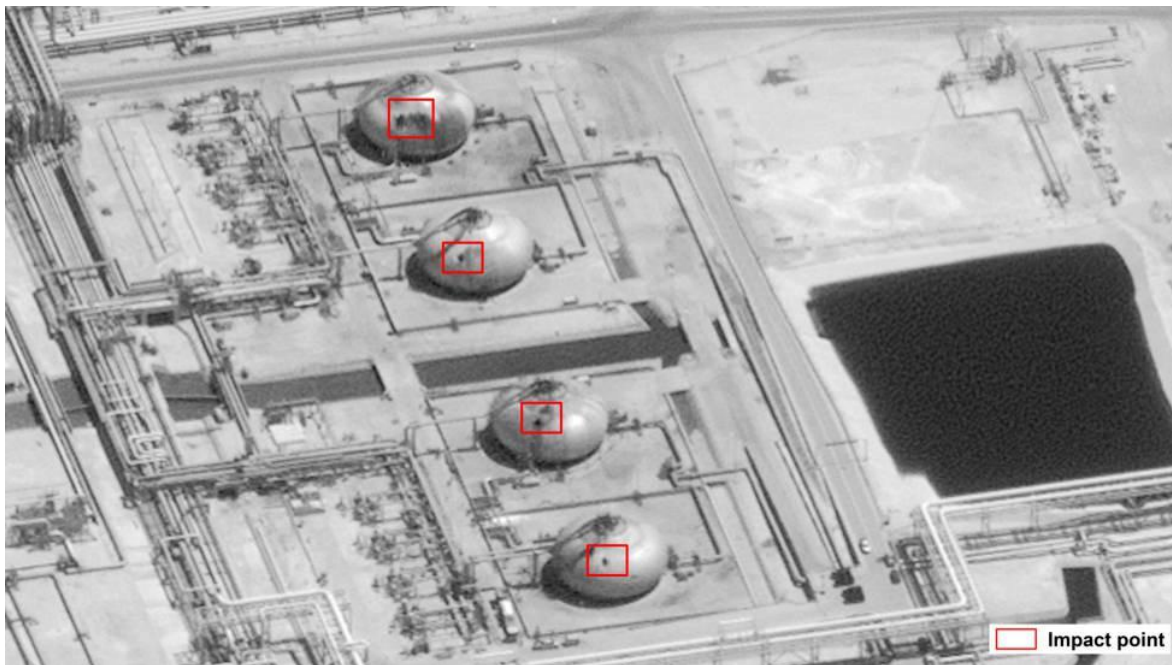
(Brazil) retired lieutenant of the Military Police of the State of São Paulo, Brazil. Professor of karate and self defense techniques and technologies less lethal police action to agents of public and private security.



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Yemen: More storms in the Gulf.

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)



drone attacked oil installations in Saudi Arabia

Yemeni-led resistance front Ansarolá or Huties as is known, continues its devastating offensive against Saudi Arabia, which does not find the way to put out the fire that ignited in March 2015, and now threatens to consume the royal family like the fire that consumes two of its most important sites.

On Saturday it was learned that a squadron ten Yemenis in the framework of the operation drones "Dissuasive Balance II" attacked the facilities of the oil Saudi Aramco in Abqaiq, 450 kilometers away from the Saudi capital, the largest plant oil processing the world and the Khurais complex in the eastern province of al-Sharqiya, about 160 kilometers from Riyadh, the capital of the kingdom, which has estimated reserves of 20,000 million barrels of oil reserves. With these attacks the Yemeni resistance encourages you the most devastating since the beginning of the war hit. A senior Yemeni, General Yahya Saree warned to Riyadh more and larger punitive operations.

The attack, which took place from intelligence reports received from within the same realm, demonstrates the extent of resistance, which, from a year ago, a defensive attitude clearly passed the offensive.

Saudi authorities acknowledged that a series of explosions occurred in the early hours of Saturday, which have caused major fires in the listed facilities,

which have come to see several kilometers, so has discontinued production and exports.

After the outcome of the airline operating the front Ansarolá (Partisans of God) claimed responsibility for the attacks.

Yemeni resistance in recent months has carried out operations with drones and missiles against different targets within Saudi territory as air bases and other facilities. In May, Houthis drones attacked a major pipeline running east-west of the kingdom and connects the Red Sea with the Persian Gulf, the attacks occurred in the districts of Dawadmi and Afif, west of Riyadh, in August another attack caused a big fire in the liquefaction of natural gas in Shaybah, also from the national company Saudi Aramco.

Meanwhile the official Saudi press agency reported that the flames in Abqaiq facility and Khurais were already under control, not to mention whether there were casualties among the staff, which also work many foreigners, particularly Americans.

With this attack, the kingdom will stop producing about 5.7 million barrels per day, which means five percent of the world's oil supply, more than half of the production of Saudi Arabia, the world's largest oil exporter.

Since the attack took place at dawn on Saturday there was no immediate effect on world oil prices, although experts believe that "will be a big blow to

production", so that will affect only markets open on Monday. On Friday Brent benchmark crude, it closed at \$ 60.15 had a barrel.

The potential oil pressure that these attacks have caused forced the Department of Energy of the United States, to announce the same on Saturday just the news broke, he was ready to release oil from their strategic reserves if necessary.

Spokesman headed by Riyadh coalition, and with the full support of the United States and its Western allies, Colonel Turki al-Malki said: "They are conducting investigations to determine the parties responsible for planning and executing these terrorist attacks "and adding that the coalition would take the necessary measures" to safeguard national assets, international energy security and ensure the stability of the global economy. " Although it is still too early to assess damage to facilities and as to affect oil production. In this direction, the top executive of Aramco, Nasser Amin, reported that in 48 hours the company would have more information, to set the level of lost production.

Recall that Riyadh initiated the conflict against Yemen when after his resignation, the Yemeni President Abd-Rabbu Mansour Hadi, was exiled in Saudi Arabia, leaving his country in the midst of a civil war, so it was bound by the own Saudis to give reverse its resignation, violating all laws and giving a "legal" framework to justify the advance of the coalition that has generated a real genocide against the Yemeni people, in addition to the bombings, which have caused nearly 110 people dead he is being punished by the famine affecting more than thirteen million people and different epidemics that are already adding thousands of deaths over, so that the United Nations has defined this conflict as the worst humanitarian crisis today.

The usual suspect

The United States Secretary of State, Mike Pompeo, quickly came to accuse Tehran of Saturday's attacks against Abqaiq and Khurais, although the front Ansarolá are mostly Shiite, like Iran, in the four years and seven months leading this war the United States or any foreign intelligence agency, have demonstrated some element that connects them. Although, truth be told, it is widely known collaboration that the coalition of Saudi Arabia along with a dozen Arab countries, is supported by the United States, Israel and several Western nations,

why the Islamic Republic of Iran, no he could support his brothers?

Pompeo, in his message directly accuses Tehran twitter saying that "there was no evidence that the attacks came from Yemen, so it had to come from Iran," former CIA Director Trump also ups the ante and adds. "Amid all calls for reducing the scale, Iran has launched an unprecedented attack against the world's energy supply."

The US government has blamed Tehran for at least a hundred attacks against Saudi Arabia, without providing evidence. This obsession is part of the campaign of harassment that has developed foreign policy of Donald Trump almost from the start of term in January 2016.

Donald Trump, in a communication with the crown prince, Salman bin Muhammad, the strongman of the Saudi regime, offered his support to self-defense of the realm, so it might be opening the door to the escalation of the conflict.

This attack and new accusations from Washington to Iran come at a crucial moment in the difficult relationship of government Trump with the government of President Hassan Rouhani, since from the United States unilaterally withdrew from the nuclear deal with Iran known as G 5 + 1 in May 2018, restoring economic sanctions, the Persian country freed of those obligations, which imposed to limit its nuclear research, Tehran resumed his work on uranium enrichment, exceeding more than a month ago the level established in the agreements of 5 + 1 2015.

These attacks also come at a time that Trump very slyly had hinted he would be willing to begin talks with Iran outside the framework of the upcoming United Nations General Assembly in New York, which will occur in late September, so now you could be in doubt.

The Republican senator from South Carolina, Lindsey Graham, one important ally Trump tweeted that "Now is the time that the United States produce an attack against Iranian refineries if they continue their provocations or increase the nuclear enrichment."

The situation after Saturday's attacks does much more confusing the picture, which could rush into an open conflict between Iran and the United States, where players very interested in this to happen, primarily Israel, could perform some action to finally your wishes They are met, beyond the thousands of deaths that their interests could produce.

Image source:

https://cdni.rt.com/actualidad/public_images/2019.09/article/5d7fa78ce9ff71735542d837.jpg

Guadi Calvo

(Argentina) Writer and journalist. Analyst specializing in Africa, the Middle East and Central Asia International.



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Illegal Fishing and Maritime Drug Trafficking: Crime Convergence

By Boris Brito Moreno CPMG-MS (Ecuador)

It is known as illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU onwards), to capture ocean wildlife illegally and unregulated. Illegal fishing is fast becoming one of the most lucrative illicit activities, generating some 23,500 million dollars in profits worldwide. Transnational Criminal Organizations (hereinafter: OCT) are the ones who are at the forefront of this criminal activity (FAO, 2018).

IUU fishing takes advantage of the gaps and shortcomings of the laws of regimes national and international management, poor countries' capacities to make presence in their territorial waters and the few initiatives of control and surveillance especially in sensitive areas.

This transnational crime has the potential to eliminate artisanal fisheries, especially predation of highly migratory species. According to the report State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2016, issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (hereinafter FAO, for its acronym in English): "IUU fishing is a threat to livelihood, exacerbates poverty and increases food insecurity "(FAO, 2018).

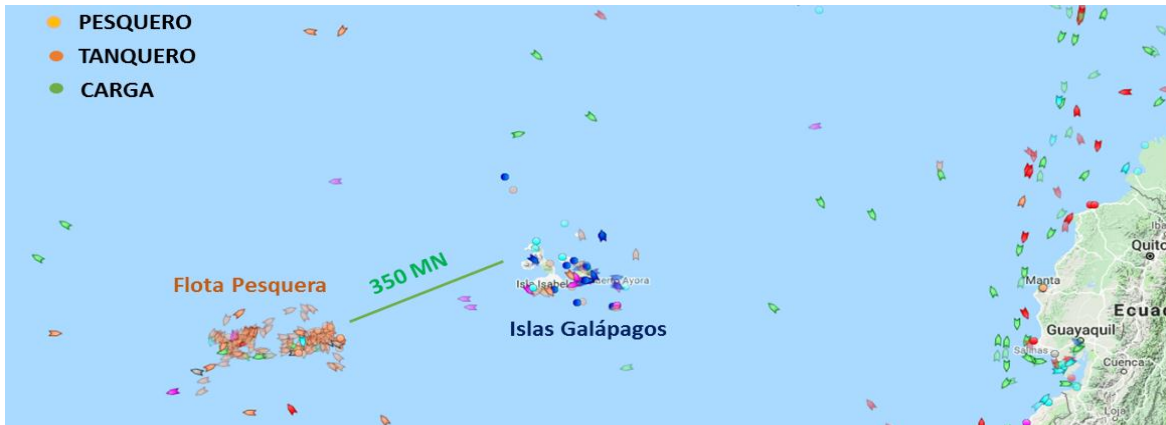
IUU fishing and overcapacity of fishing fleets worldwide are the main threats to the sustainability of fisheries resources in the world, this is the biggest reason why fleets move their operations to new areas, especially areas protected.



This phenomenon is no stranger in the Pacific area this tropical, fishing fleets have moved their activities to neighboring areas of Marine Protected Areas (hereinafter: AMP), especially Costa Rica (Cocos Island), Panama (Isla Coiba), Colombia (Gorgona, Malpelo Island) and Ecuador (Galapagos Islands), among others; these fleets looking to capture its surroundings to protected species and highly migratory species, in many cases illegally entering jurisdictional maritime areas, exclusive economic zone and waters of the marine reserve of each country.

According to the book "Illegal fishing marina in Colombia" presented by the Attorney General and the NGO MarViva, it states that in the 2014-2017 period, the government agency National Parks of Colombia has registered about 254 sanctions in the Pacific Ocean and 20 in the Atlantic for illegal fishing in protected natural areas. Parks where more cases were presented Sanctuary of Malpelo

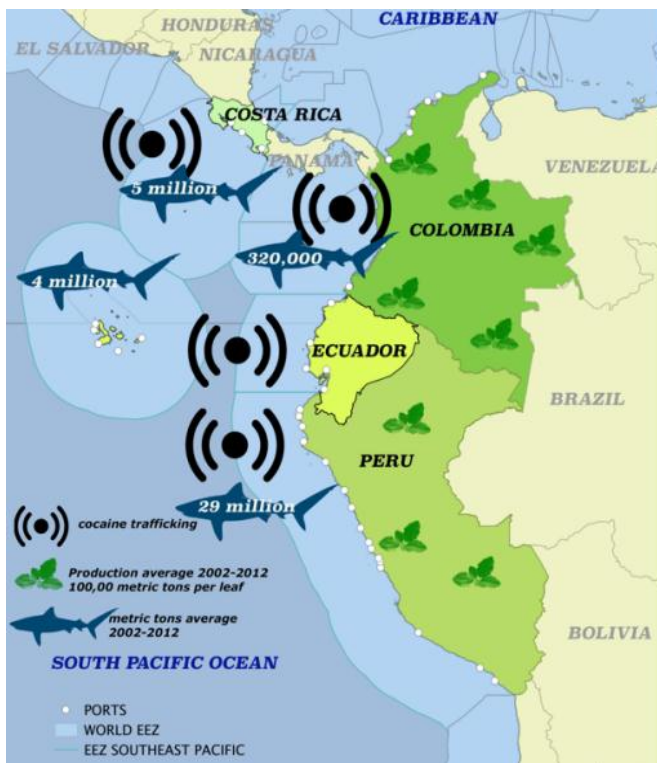
Fauna and Flora (152) and the Gorgona Natural National Park (83) in the Colombian Pacific.



In the case of the Galapagos Marine Reserve (Ecuador), declared a Natural World Heritage Site, more than 300 ships, especially Chinese flag fishing nearby. On August 13, 2017, the Navy of Ecuador captured a ship Chinese flag named "Fu Yuan Lu Leng 999" in jurisdictional waters of the Marine Reserve and therefore in Ecuadorian EEZ with 300 tons of fishing of endangered species, vulnerable and protected as the hammerhead, all highly migratory.

Because of this incident, we proceeded with the capture of 20 people and the seizure of the ship, setting an environmental crime.

As the drug by sea -second link in the value chain by the preferred drug trafficking OCT for transport alkaloid, means there is a natural link between these two forms of transnational crime.



"This illegal activity, in addition to damaging the ocean and fishing unceremoniously species, is accompanied by other illicit activities such as arms smuggling, people and narcotics trafficking," he explained the president of Costa Rica, José María Figueres on the occasion of the World Ocean Summit, held in Cancún Mexico in March this year.

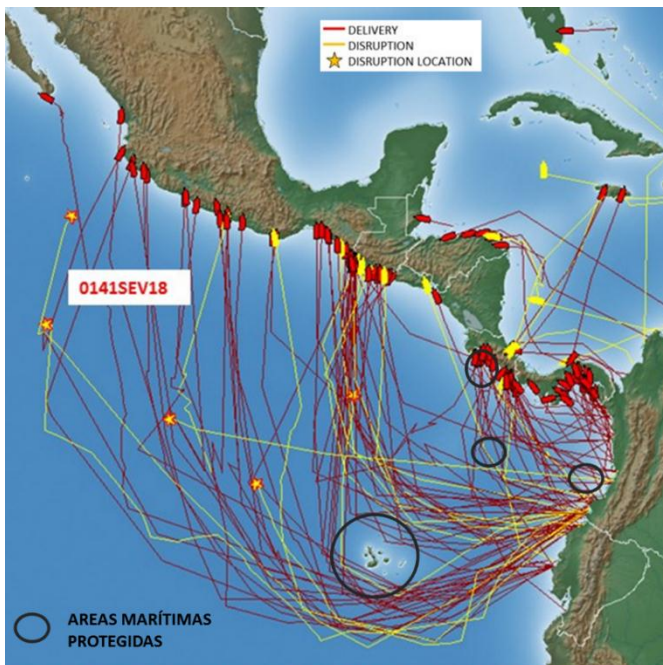
The links are manifested because the media, ie fishing boats are used both for narcotics trafficking, refueling (known as floating petrol stations) and for illegal fishing and in a few cases for the two offenses transnational simultaneously; Such is the case of a vessel Costa Rican flag called "Success 1", which in 2016 was intercepted by a patrol boat of the Navy of Colombia in the vicinity of the Malpelo Island with 626 kg of cocaine and 1200 kg protected fish species (more than 90% white shark). Five Costa Rican and Nicaraguan were captured and turned over to the relevant authorities in Buenaventura (Department. Of Valle del Cauca).

Likewise, reports of seizures and anecdotal evidence indicate that the OCT are using the maritime scene around marine protected areas as routes for smuggling cocaine hydrochloride (hereinafter HCL), this can infer the following events in CIMCON records, from 2017:

- Cocos Island National Park: on April 15, 2017, the Costa Rican authorities seized 969 kg of HCL.
- Coiba National Park: on December 2, 2016, the SENAN seized 604 kg of HCL which was transferred into a go-fast boat type.

- Gorgona Natural National Park: on August 6, 2015, seized 1,300 kg of LCH were in two boats. 21 November 2017, was captured a vessel with 720 kg of HCL. 15 January 2018, were seized 336 kg of HCL.
- Sanctuary of Malpelo Fauna and Flora: the May 10, 2016, seized 1,180 kg of HCL and 11 February 2018, 94 kilograms of HCL floating on the surface were seized.
- Galapagos Marine Reserve: February 21, 2016, seized 700 kg of LCH were transported in a go-fast boat type. On March 13, 2016, 1.9 tons of HCL were seized. 31 July 2017 were seized 600 kg of HCL. On April 12, 2018, they were seized 1,600 kg of LCH were transported by fishing vessels.

The United Nations Organization on Drugs and Crime (UNODC, for its acronym in English), in its World Drug Report 2017 states that: "Organized criminal groups have expanded their range of illicit activities. They have other criminal sectors, such as cybercrime and environmental crime emerged. Fewer and fewer groups are dedicated solely to drug trafficking and increasingly also active in other sectors illicit "(UNODC, 2018).



Anecdotal evidence of state entities, involved in combating drug trafficking by sea, realize that these protected areas are sites chosen by the OCT for refueling ships seeking to get drug off the coast of Mexico and Central America, being thus the main drug trafficking routes by sea.

IUU fishing is a crime that it referred to as a "crime of convergence" because usually committed along with other crimes, especially drug trafficking by sea. The collaboration of state control agencies to create an adequate response to these events is vital in order to ensure the sustainability of the ocean and deny the use of the sea to organizations carrying drugs by sea.

Countries in the region are channeling their efforts to combat this convergence of crime, so much so that Costa Rica has installed a radar in Cocos Island to control the Marine Reserve and also in the acquisition process a King Air 250 aircraft, "which will go

to the fight against drug trafficking and illegal". Ecuador meanwhile has mobilized its resources available to their territorial waters west of the Galapagos Islands in order to exercise sea control and prevent illegal fishing in its waters, especially in the declared Marine Reserve area around the Galapagos Islands.

However, individual efforts are not enough. The obvious concurrency requires that regional synergy, as an accelerant to success in the fight against drugs, materialized through operations simultaneous, concurrent and overlapping maritime interdiction can not put aside the fight against crime is adopted convergence closely related to drug trafficking as it is IUU fishing.

Planning Operations Maritime Safety should cover both drug trafficking and illegal, under the support of local laws, respecting the sovereignty and jurisdiction Territorial Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone of each State and protected by international instruments such as the United Nations Convention Convention on the law of the Sea 1982 (UNCLOS), the Convention of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and psychotropic substances of 1988 and the New York Agreement of 1995 UN Stocks Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks among the most important.

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Boris Moreno Brito

(Ecuador) Commander of Staff (Navy). Master Maritime Strategy. It was Powerboat Squadron Commander misileras, Professor at the Naval War College, the Naval War College Student US Analyst International Center for Analysis International Maritime Drug Trafficking of the National Army of Colombia. He currently serves as a Naval Adviser to the Ministry of National Defense of Ecuador.

Peru: Terrorism and Criminal Gangs

Daniel Martinez (Uruguay)



Peru terrorist actions cover a wide spectrum of organizations among which include local and foreign criminal gangs, cells of the Islamic State and Hezbollah, Maoist Shining Path remnants, among the main ones.

Chronologically the highlights were:

16SET2019: Detect 20 ways to conceal illegal chemical inputs that were to be sent to criminal groups VRAEM (Valle de los Rios Apurimac, Ene and Mantaro). From 12,947 kg ENE2019 confiscated.

18AGO2019: The Peruvian government declared to extend the state of emergency for 60 days in 6 districts of the Amazonian department of Madre de Dios (south), where operations to combat illegal mining are made. Mercury in the Plan for the development of 2019, 300 soldiers and 1,200 policemen involved.

Informal mining and illegal.

❖ Influencing factors:

- Absence or weak presence and state control.
- Population with UBN (Unsatisfied Basic Needs).

❖ Risk factors that can influence regional security:

- Drug Trafficking: Halla another source of funds to finance.
- Terrorism: Halla land management and resources for financing.
- Human Resource Exploitation by working conditions.
- Environment contaminates waterways mercury and arsenic.

social violence disputed areas and profit from exploitation.
illegal trafficking in explosives and people (labor and prostitution).
Corruption of local authorities.

Informal mining becomes illegal when it relates to crime and becomes a cause of action

16JUL2019: Detained Brian Eugenio Alvarado Huari (23 years, Peru) follower of the Islamic State at home (San Juan de Lurigancho), while learning to handle explosives. Capture occurs a few days after the opening of the 2019 Pan American Games Lima (26JUL-11AGO2019).

In MAY2018: 11 detainees in Brazil linked to the Islamic State, who have been planning an attack in the carnival in Rio de Janeiro. One of the detainees have had contact with a Peruvian via WhatsApp, which was identified as Brian Alvarado.

11SET2018: Life imprisonment for the cupola of the Shining Path (Maoist) for assault (400 kgs of explosives) (25 dead and 155 wounded) in Miraflores (Lima suburb, 16JUL1992). Abimael Guzman (83 years), the 2nd life imprisonment (i car bomb next to 9 terrorists).

03AGO2018: Detained Venezuelan criminal gang "Inglorious of Aragua Train" when trying to rob bank branch inside a shopping center in Lima - Peru. Aragua train (500 mobsters belonging to the union of railway operations center Tocarón prison - Venezuela).

08JUN2018: 4 policemen killed by terrorist bombing Victor Quispe Palomino clan, Shining Path dissidents in Huancavelica, Apurimac Valley VRAEM rivers, Ene and Mantaro, where they move in alliance with narcos, remnants of Sendero Luminoso.

06-13NOV2017: First military maneuvers in the Amazon in Brazil, Peru and Colombia, with US participation. OBJECTIVE: To increase the "multinational response capacity in Brazil, especially in the field of humanitarian logistics and confrontation of the 4 countries to transnational crime."

13MAR2017: Peruvian Secta New Israeli Mission Church Universal Pact, dominates the coca-growing areas on the border with Brazil.

27OCT2014: Muamad Amadar (28 years, Hezbollah, Lebanon) is arrested in Surquillo (Lima District), having handled explosives in the house where he was staying. After the operation, the police found in the trash terrorist, remains of detonators, TNT and black powder.

Analysis and Conclusions

1. In recent years, the Lebanese terrorist group Hezbollah extended its networks in Latin America. There are cells Shiite militia Hezbollah: in Argentina, Venezuela, Bolivia and Ecuador. In development: Uruguay and Peru
2. Currently a remaining Shining Path faction, carried out sporadic ambushes and clashes with security forces in an Andean area of Peru, considered focus on the production of coca leaf and cocaine, in alliance with drug gangs.
3. The US military presence in the triple border of Peru, Colombia and Brazil, would aim to neutralize armed insurgencies and their support networks, for ideological reasons and / or religious
4. Several former Peruvian Shining Path guerrillas, would be based in Buenos Aires, as members of drug gangs
5. The main threats to Peru, would be drug trafficking and remnants of the Shining Path Maoist guerrillas, however, emerging cells Hezbollah and probably Islamic state in the region, requires research, coordination and exchange of information flowing services Peruvian security with all neighboring countries in the region.
6. Leaders of Movadef (Movement for Amnesty and Fundamental Rights), with ideological bases in Peru, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, Mexico and Europe, are accused of advocating terrorism to defend the ideas of Shining Path leader, Abimael Guzman (Maoista group Terrorista). FUDEPP (Front and Defense Unit of the Peruvian people) and Movadef were considered, political arms of Sendero Luminoso.
7. The presence of Turkish diplomacy in Chile, Peru and Ecuador seek among other tasks, support its counter-terrorism policy.
8. Shiite Islamists linked to the Iranian Revolutionary Guard in Latin America have recruited many Peruvians, whom after converting to Islam, have completed their training in Iran.

VRAEM: Valle de los Ríos Apurímac, Ene y Mantaro



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Saudi Arabia between Vietnam and 11 S.

By Guadi Calvo (Argentina)



Mohamed bin Salman, Crown Prince of Saudi Arabia

It is very difficult for Saudi Arabia to reverse the course of the war declared against Yemen, and believed solve without too much difficulty. Now, after four and a half years, he knows that will never achieve rid of the taste of defeat, beyond that still, finally, can technically realize a win.

The crushing blow on Saturday 14 September, which meant the attacks houted resistance plants of the Saudi-Aramco, (See: Yemen. More storms in the Persian Gulf) and those made particularly in the refinery Abqaiq, the world's largest, was a response not calculated the attacks led by the Saudis, who have caused irreparable damage to Yemen and mainly in its population, 120 thousand dead, millions injured, thirteen million people food crisis coalition, the largest since World War II, many epidemics that threaten to raise still more the number of dead.

Despite all this, is the Saudi kingdom, who seems on the verge of a terminal crisis, fundamentally political, in which if you still did not fall it is only because his government continues to buy time at the expense of its infinite resources to the United States and the European Union, two giants who have enriched themselves outrageously, not just arms sales last generation, civil and military aircraft, oil machinery, megalomaniac projects engineering and architecture, but also large quantities of production of goods luxury jewelry, watches, clothing and all the

paraphernalia of accessories that make this industry beyond the crises in their home countries to stay alive.

It would not be very attractive to American voters, who know very well the war equation - taxes. Perhaps in this context that we must read the recent expulsion of John Bolton from his post as National Security Advisor, a sinister that certainly in this new reality that has opened, after the Houthis attacks have already prompted a war against Iran without stopping at details (Ver. Trump the grotesque use of power.)

Anyway, ads Pentagon have provoked a swift reaction from Tehran warned, through the commander of the Revolutionary Guards, Hossein Salami, "that an attack occur Iranian territory responsible country will become a field battle "in obvious reference to Saudi Arabia who barely separate them between two and three hundred kilometers across the Persian Gulf. The statement adds that Commander Salami: "We will never allow war reach our territory. We will not stop until the destruction of the aggressor and not leave any safe place ".

Calculations made after Saturday's attacks fourteen, said that Riyadh would be losing about \$ 300 million per day. A few hours spokesmen attacks Saudis had announced that while it was too early to draw conclusions, the damage would take several weeks to be repaired. Oil production since the kingdom has halved. Such economic damage as a

domino effect has spread worldwide, the Yemeni resistance has achieved a military operation that barely reaches 200 thousand dollars, that is 20 thousand dollars for each drone of those who participated.

Although losses of the Saud family, not just limited to the political and economic, in the course of the war has left thick bruises on relations with two key allies Egypt and the United Arab Emirates have not only withdrawn from the war but as did Qatar, they noted the intention of improving relations with Tehran.

Inaction by the United Nations has tolerated the Yemeni genocide also seems to be veering and has begun to raise the voice in denouncing Riyadh, responsible for one of the worst military disasters in modern times.

A prince on the ropes

which could lead to a regrouping of internal and external enemies of the Prince. To this must be added the hitherto confusing outcome of the elections in Israel, between Benjamin Netanyahu and Benny Gantz, who lost the current Prime Minister, MBs could be without one of its key supporters, leaving virtually adrift.

Saudi Arabia now runs the risk of war begins to rid on their territory especially in the southern provinces where not only large oilfields are located, but most of the Shia community of the kingdom is also located, always persecuted and neglected .

Without the serious features of the attacks on Abqaiq, about a year ago the Houthies incursions into southern territories Arabia have become an almost

daily event, always using drones to the air defense of North American origin have failed to put preserve, unlike what has been achieved by Russian anti-aircraft systems installed in Syria, which have achieved absolute effectiveness, successfully intercepted by electronic locks all drones and missiles launched by the fundamentalists operating in the Syrian war particularly against bases Tartus and Latakia Russia.

Despite the current course of the war with Yemen, threatening the stability of the Saudi government, Prince MBs, she refuses to sit down and negotiate a solution to end this carnage.

Some analysts have already begun to handle the hypothesis that actually attacks refineries could well have been a "false flag", ie by drones of self Saudi Arabia or in any case Israel, to precipitate a reaction the United States against Iran as well as causing a significant increase in the value of oil and actions of the Saudi-Aramco, although possible theory, practically improbable.

After learning of the attack immediately, the head of the US State Department and former CIA chief Mike Pompeo blamed Tehran, denying the possibility that the drones have departed from Yemeni soil since Yemen suffers a military embargo Washington and London, making it impossible to access that technology and undermining the ability and resourcefulness of the Houthis, the same that have enabled them to withstand up to now placed the main ally of the United States in the region, Saudi Arabia, in a strange place located between Vietnam so hard to leave and September 11, 2001, by the critical situation in which the kingdom is.

Image source:

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Trump and his Achilles heels

Blasco Francisco Javier Robledo, Colonel (r), (Spain)



Donald Trump, President of the United States of America

The term "Achilles heel", is one of the most famous among the popular sayings; often used in different contexts referring to the most vulnerable or weakness of an individual thing, organization, project, text, and so on.

It comes from Greek mythology as the narrative Estacio wrote in the first century regarding the birth of one of the most important and practically immortal warriors of Troy, Achilles' swift-foot "; son of King Peleus and Thetis, the Greek goddess of the sea. The story says that at birth his mother to protect from the dangers and threats of the time, tried to make him immortal submerging in the waters of the River Styx because, according to legend, gave such property.

For immersion compulsorily he should hold some small part of his body; and chose to do the right heel so such a small point of your body, keep dry, remained vulnerable as the only area where he could be hurt as, according to the story, it happened in the Trojan War, when after kill Hector; Paris, the brother of this; Knowing the existence of that point, he threw a dart over it, causing bleeding to death later.

It is an expression that, over time, has become very popular with confirmation that all have one or several Achilles heels. Weakness, which although not

always physical, often fatal for many without need to get to cause the death and shown in many forms: physical, mental, on the character, intelligence, skills or any other inherent capacity human being.

How often quite patents and reach atenazar in some cases, many know well their own weaknesses; therefore, they do their best to overcome them or at least try to hide others. Mainly those engaged in public life or are exposed to constant observation.

Focusing attention on Donald Trump; it can be said that many years, "Effective Entrepreneur" and today US president, has proved to be a man with some success despite the animosity and the high number of detractors generated inside and outside their country. His position provides the opportunity and obligation to be involved in the most serious situations in the world as a key for resolution. However, in your case, it is not only present, too often has been the engine or origin of complex, open or closed false situations, all of them, ready to explode at any opportunity.

From what is known of his previous life; Perhaps, his acting and permanent pressure on others, he has paved the way to project itself as an expert and risky businessman with varying success. Moving the same

strategy the policy level may not be a good idea; is a kind of Russian roulette with many risks or difficulties to get away or close well, compromising situations.

After more than two years as president, it can say that it is not difficult to remove the mask and that soon after her appear several Achilles heels. Among the highlights: his firm belief and conviction to be omnipotent, at par, it immune to any attack, complaint or demand; his tactless and inability Leadership to choose and maintain an appropriate cohesive team in charge and keep it happy and excited long enough; its tendency to fast and fearless threat or vulgar contempt for others and at the same time, and do not know what is worse, their inability and indecision to execute it or keep it after launch publicly and officially.

In your case, you can not plead lack of: media, national capacities or advisers well-trained hand to hold office easily, smoothly, less entanglements and constant rectifications as has been happening since the first minute of arrival at the White House.

Everything points to that their behavior is much closer to a kind of, let's call supine caution, bordering with tyrannical or dictatorial and very distant empathic leadership. In which their constant fluctuations, volatility and decision successive changes are due to an innate distrust of the efficiency of the results or, what is even worse, as head itself; which is a great inability to maintain its position and decision. To this must be added, his tendency not to believe firmly in what and who advises him, great hesitations when making decisions and pathetic fear-always cloaked with banal excuses sustain pulse after they have been adopted.

The popular *acquis* erroneously argues that "rectify is wise". I think it is wrong, because it is said smooth, simple and unexplained; specifies neither considers the degree of opportunity at the time to do so, the influence of repetition in this proceeding and circumstances that may force it.

Actually, the aphorism is not complete as is known, since apparently several authors, is part of a broader expression, attributed to British poet Alexander Pope I continue XVIII -célebre for their sentences *lapidarias*- according to which it is said that he said "to err is human, to forgive is divine and rectify is wise". very bombastic and incomplete expression because, really it is certain where that adjustment should occur freely, after some thinking and the implicit recognition of that mistake; without being forced by any fear, complex or circumstance pressure and never valid if it is usually done.

No need to analyze in detail the behavior of the individual concerned, one can say that from his presidential campaign, promised his electorate to

many things that did not comply. Including bringing to justice Hillary Clinton, he says, their lies, illegal wiretapping, confabulations and implications with some Russian plot to discredit him; which apparently it was well; but completely backwards.

He spoke much, lifting the famous wall along the border with Mexico and about who would pay for its construction. Almost two years later, we have seen that the subject still fishtailing and even for it's easy to achieve legal and material blessing; it will expand in time and cost will go against budgets themselves, with the defense that will most suffer the consequences of a very hackneyed idea used previously and used by Trump as genuine bravado, without considering the social and human damages and created in the border region, in countries further south -the largest producers of immigration- and immigrants themselves and families as we have seen report.

Threats and bluster were in crescendo with the announced sanctions on North Korea (CN) and the disparate behaviors, reactions, and the vacuous posturing or cosmetic agreements reached after his meetings with Kim Jong-un. The world has witnessed three phases, with varying degrees of intensity-changing love-hate-love very easily.

They have gone from statements quasi war and destruction, to love face the gallery, hugs, postponements of sanctions and other trilerias who have not served more than for the North Korean tyrant out reinforced to his people present under the portrait of a person capable beating around the bush, to continue with its nuclear and missile programs with impunity, attract international attention and to stand up to Trump himself.

As collateral for this series of mix-ups of different coat without tangible results damage, it has been known that the conditions of the veterans and railways alliances in the area to deal with the North Korean issue between South Korea, Japan and the US have suffered some alteration and lowered its intensity and effectiveness.

This year, they have greatly reduced the annual bilateral powerful military maneuvers in the seas surrounding the Korean peninsula, which has led the South Korean anger by providing a sign of weakness and surrender to Pyongyang. How much more damage, certainly very little known, mention that this year have stopped working the heavy exchanges of information and intelligence between South Korea and Japan on CN.

In his inexhaustible way to the mess, Trump insisted the theme of "enmierdar" the many markets and trade agreements that the US participates with its neighbors on all four sides; tariffs and taxes on

products either side and limits the balance between import and export.

Most of these setbacks for him propitiated, still do not know who wins, if any US or abroad. It has created a tangle of threats, changes in posture and how final decisions and delays in the adoption of measures which, ultimately, is such strong confusion that ultimately, we all suffer the consequences. Issues that result in changes in the prediction and assessment of markets with strong increases or decreases in the stock markets, which greatly affect profitability and pricing.

Not content to shoot to all sides, he focused more shot in China and its great emporium export highlights the difference in trade balance, spreading while Europe and its quality products and great export how good wines, many agricultural products and reliable luxury vehicles or influencing its import portfolio. All these measures, which have been accompanied by changes and delays in implementation or the announcement of countervailing measures on both sides, which aggravate the situation much.

With so I change my mind, change in the measures to be applied and postponements in its execution, no one can get a real idea of the economic situation in the short and medium term not knowing what will happen to items that appear daily or disappear from dietario with a simple change of ideas; Product always, their extravagant way for negotiation. Problems are not trivial, because as we all know, there is nothing more dangerous and damaging to a company or to the operation and future of a country and even the world, to be mired in political and economic uncertainty.

He also spoke of Climate Change and decisively showed that he does not believe that all this skulduggery and alarmism is true; so, meanwhile, it is not going to do anything about it. By more than interested criteria and although she sees him at home, is a lie that the world is hot and therefore suffer great and severe floods or fires; that climate change has caused: death or disappearance of millions of birds, the melting of large masses of polar ice, the resulting rise in water level of the sea, the continued warming of these and tornadoes, hurricanes and large storms associated that although Danas now call them, they are worse than previously went into action.

The worst part is that everything points to his way of thinking, not by simply being contrary to the civilized world, but due to the great fear of an internal revolution due to the drastic necessary reduction in energy produced on which rests a high percentage of its national economy; therefore, it is betting on increasing

consumption of oil and coal now that in fact, for various reasons, has increased its own extraction.

They give equal summits and agreements reached in Kyoto, Paris or arising from that held these days at the UN to stop pollution; despises everyone and even tries to ningunearlos with trivial or topics of their own invention. Ignores anything laughs at the "ominous forecasts," avoids implement necessary changes in their industry and habits and seeking the support of other major producers of pollution, among which China and India; coincidentally, the three countries with the largest amount of pollution.

Shortly after taking his scepter, the last NATO Summit July 2018 in Brussels was held; where it appeared that elephant in china shop, despising and threatening right and left with the issue of shared responsibility and how much each country spends on defense. Spain, in the ass Sanchez received a drubbing and the intrepid Spanish president had to backpedal and in less than 24 hours, singing his first big correction.

His threat to the Organization not plastic or mere appearance, its potential abandonment daily increases and already a number of bilateral agreements are profiled with the UK once it becomes official and effective your Brexit departing the Union.

The issue is not trivial or banal; some among newcomers to politics, the so-called "parachute" experts fallacies as Macron and Sanchez, want to think and make us believe that Europe no longer needs NATO and will soon know and can defend itself without endure the shouts and demands of Uncle Sam.

Beardless, little versed or misguided; not how much they are favoring their delusions of grandeur and at the same time, provide excuses to leave the Alliance, drag the UK and engaged to stick their noses where they really interested now deploy occur; Asia-Pacific, the Arctic and space warfare. You need means, resources and personnel for it and save what this ruinous business of NATO, will serve to cover part of the new and powerful deployment, costly unparallelled.

It is widely known and pathetic obsession with Europe; despite being descent and grandson of Europeans, we considered conceited, irresponsible, exploited and quite lazy; their hatred and animosity, not only manifests itself in the issue of NATO. For him without being invited to speak, the Brexit is a good and major issue for the damage they can promote. Being prone to facilitate, are known his intentions and declarations to encourage the British to move forward and thus make us a broken economy, the Euro, cohesion and lower our smoke, arrogance and

contempt against hick and American hick, which Trump, takes very badly.

For those of self strengthen their ego; supports anyone who praises and favors, even if that cause is not fair, is out of bounds or raise hackles among friends and strangers. There are many examples of this, but only to highlight two: manufacturers and friends of weapons and Israel with all its neighbors.

Although the massacres with short and long arms are getting older and impactful time among young American students and the most noticeable effect of the new course a bulletproof backpack that children must wear; It continues to support the manufacture, easy sale and use of weapons by heavy sums received from those who sell, widely involved in supporting his campaign.

Regarding Israel and its battered government not to recognize, before anybody else, notorious facts which do not all follow or applaud same: the capital of Jerusalem, transfer its embassy to that city and the Hebrew nationality of the Golan Heights ; controversial land taken from Syria in the Arab-Israeli war of 1967. Decisions all that can trigger each separately, a new wave of tensions in the Middle East and Turkey rebound, whose emir, Erdogan, incidentally, things are going badly for that purchase of the Russian S-400 anti-aircraft missiles.

US and the Soviet Union first, and then Russia, were and are the largest holders and manufacturers of weapons and warheads; and vector projection. And also depending on such they are the ones who have driven or bilateral agreements and treaties open to the outside world to limit its possession, threat, use, testing and transfer the rest of the world related to such technologies.

Contrary to what you think, the Russians have been the main drivers of most of them, their continuity and updating; however, Americans have almost always gone to tow those men and women, however, are the first to be willing to abandonment, cessation or termination when they are interested, they do not like the intrinsic consequences or prevent them from introducing something new security and defense.

Trump, how could it be less, and that sought trouble with someone who sometimes appears and presents as his greatest friend and others like contrast worse, Putin; It has also contributed their bit to this point. So last August 2, Washington formalized its exit from the INF Treaty, signed during the Cold War, parking prohibited ballistic and cruise with ranges of between 500 and 1,500 kilometers missiles in Europe. Decision, and nothing underhand clear that stokes the fear and danger to a more than safe, new nuclear arms race.

Another country with which Trump has nightmares dreams and often is Iran; both as a country in 1979 for daring to take his Embassy and retain several hundred citizens for more than 400 days, for its hidden nuclear program and misleading. In May 2018, and in fulfillment of an election promise, he left the nefarious and deceptive Agreement on Iran's nuclear program that was developed during many months of give and take in the sewers of Obama and Tehran administration, which was released in July 2015.

Since then, it has imposed a tangle of penalties, restrictions and limitations on: the movement of certain people; free trade in many products and spare parts, especially oil; rescue money deposited in banks; import powerful weapons and missiles and the use of the dollar in their, in itself, very limited transactions. All this has undoubtedly caused by Western rebuffs EU countries, Russia and China who remain hungry for huge profits freely exploit the large market and Iranian capabilities and also Iran itself; a country plunged into a serious social and economic crisis by harmful effect of such restrictions.

So serious has been the subject, that the famous Strait of Hormuz and the passage through the same of many tankers carrying oil from the Middle East to the West, has become a veritable hornet's nest boiling with guarantees of expansion to countries like UAE and Saudi Arabia. Situation, which has caused insecurity and strong oil price changes with the consequent international outcry.

As derived fundamentals appear all this welter dialogue initiatives, although without much hope of success and also threats crossings between Trump and Rohani (Iranian Prime Minister). Threats, serious and close to war encounter with the consequences that would bring the oil market and the world in general.

In one of these clashes, Trump took effect an order of selective attack on military installations and minutes later, in full implementation, without further annulled. In any case, if at this point also follows the same path of their threat to North Korea, everything will again watered down and it will be many times feints and does not give or withdraw the blow just before reaching the rival.

Of his famous plays, talks, Dangerous Liaisons, wheeling and bungling with Russia and Ukraine have known many of them; but lately it has jumped to the press an important filtration. A theme pressure on Ukraine, finally, do not think you get the job cost, though, will undoubtedly leave its mark on its prestige and will be very difficult to get away with. Although, who knows; at best, which innate survivor, you can come out better.

In short, a man full of complexes, traumas, fears and frights; boastful, conceited and at the same time embarrassed. Someone who wants to be always clothed and overcome their complexes with insults, feints, lies and challenges that make it more dangerous for the position he occupies. A man, layoffs

and dismissals beside the tens, which makes it difficult to lead a normal public life, especially for US President by the example that should give; also in his private life; suffice it to observe its sleeve cuts in interviews and public posturing unconcealed his wife, Melania.

Image source:

<http://archivo.urgente24.com/sites/default/files/notas/2018/08/28/donald-trump-asx10000.jpg>

Francisco Javier Blasco Robledo

(Spain) Army Colonel in the reserve. He sent for two years as Chief Colonel, Infantry Regiment Aereotransportable Isabel la Catolica No. 29, was Deputy Director of the Center of Intelligence of the Armed Forces (CIFAS) and Head of proliferation; Defense Attache in the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic; 2nd Brigade Chief of the Spanish-Italian in the West (KFOR) in Kosovo Region; head teacher Army at the College of the Armed Forces (ESFAS) of CESEDEN, among other positions of great importance.

Notes on Knowledge Management

By Douglas Hernandez (Colombia)

Knowledge management has become with the passing of the years one of the main tools of the modern manager. It is related to so-called intangible assets (knowledge-based), with the ability to learn, and also with the ability to generate new knowledge. It then tries to manage a set of processes in an orderly manner, with holistic and strategic purposes. Such processes are: knowledge creation, knowledge development, knowledge dissemination, and exploitation of such knowledge, in order that the organization acquires more competitive. Plaza-Angulo (2011) tells us about it:

The concept of knowledge management has two components, on the one hand, on the management, which at the organizational level results in the adoption of functions such as planning, organization, management and process control to achieve the objectives, the mission and vision of these organizations; and secondly, the ability and talent of individuals and organizations transform information into knowledge, generating creativity and innovation, which provides security and encourages decision-making. (P.62)

Here are a list of definitions of Knowledge Management, that allow a broader view of the issue.

Table No. 01 -Definitions of Knowledge Management

authors	Definition
Eduardo Bueno Campos	It is the function that plans, coordinates and controls the flow of knowledge produced in the company in connection with their activities and their environment in order to create a core competencies.
David Skirme	Integration of management information (explicit knowledge), process (encapsulated knowledge), people (tacit knowledge), innovation (knowledge conversion) and intangible assets or intellectual capital.
Debra M. Amidon	Knowledge Management is an oxymoron and runs the risk of becoming a fashion. However, innovation in knowledge is critical to the sustainability of a collaborative advantage that achieves excellence in the company, for the sustainability of the economy of a nation and the development of society.
Karl Eric Sveiby	It is the art of creating value exerting influence (leverage) on intangible assets. To be able to do that, we must be able to visualize the organization as something that only is knowledge and knowledge flows.
Charles Armstrong	It refers to the lifting of organizational behavior to improve the ability to develop relationships with the outside world and with customers. This requires creating the place, time and way to promote thoughtful work and strategic effectiveness of our interactions.
Robert K. Logan	It refers to the use of information in a strategic way to achieve business objectives. Knowledge Management is the organizational activity of creating a social environment and a technical infrastructure so that knowledge accessible, shared and created.
Larry Prusak	It is an attempt to recognize what is essentially a human asset, to act on it and turn it into an organizational asset that access a wide range of individuals who make decisions of which depends on the company.

Hubert Saint Onge	It is the creation of value based on the intangible assets of a company through relationships where the creation, sharing and gathering knowledge build individual and organizational skills required to provide superior customer value.
Howard Eisenberg	The modern term knowledge worker is inappropriate. Instead we need thinkers workers, people who can perceive the limitations in progress, identify emerging trends and anticipate the possibilities for tomorrow's opportunities. These knowledge workers will thus become valued assets and constitute the reserve and source of intellectual capital that can be the basis for creating a competitive advantage.
Chris Argyris	The art of management is to manage knowledge. This means that not managed to individuals per se, but the knowledge they possess. It means creating the conditions that enable people to produce valid knowledge and do it in a way that strengthens personal responsibility.
Josef Hofer-Aleis	Knowledge Management is the explicit and systematic management of policies, programs, practices and activities in the company that are related to sharing with the creation and application of knowledge. Knowledge Management aims to enhance existing knowledge. Knowledge Management intends to develop new knowledge and skills for innovation.

Source: Adapted from CIDECE (2000). p.22-23

In the mid-90s of last century it was not yet widespread use of computers or the Internet, and yet already started talking about knowledge management. That is, that while the association between knowledge and technology was not as strong as it is in this¹, And the first steps were taken in that direction, depending on the certainty to be had that knowledge is a source of competitive advantage for companies. So in that little theories they emerged to strengthen organizations in this field, such as empowerment, Process Reengineering, skills management, and continuous learning.

Empowerment is the management strategy in which the power is granted to employees or teams to make decisions directly related to the work carried out, without having to resort to their superiors, ie delegated authority. It is assumed that whoever develops the task has the skills and experience necessary to take decisions that may arise. Empowerment is an English word which can be translated as "empowerment" or "empowerment". leadership and taking responsibility are encouraged.

Process Reengineering is a management and administrative tool, consisting of a detailed review of the various processes carried out in an organization, to undertake optimizing, making changes that make them more efficient and profitable. To advance a process reengineering project, you must first define what the goals to be achieved, how these goals will be met, and which indicators to measure progress will be. All workers should be involved fully in the implementation of the improvements that are proposed.

Competence Management is a process that identifies the capabilities that will be required of people to fill each job, this is achieved by developing measurable and objectively measurable profile. The profile is developed, should be aligned with the organizational culture and strategic business lines, containing the competencies deemed necessary for the proper performance of the functions of each position. Thus, the direction will have the certainty that in every job there is a suitable person working to achieve organizational goals.

Finally, continuous learning, is to provide people the motivation and opportunity to improve the skills and talents that are necessary for the performance of his current position, or which is expected to play in the future.

¹"A common problem is confusing information (or knowledge) technology that supports it. From television to the Internet, it is important to note that the medium is not the message. What is exchanged is more important than the means used to do so. Often said to have a phone conversation guarantees not keep bright. In short, now have access to more information technology does not mean that we have improved our level of information. "(Diazgranados, op.cit. S / p)

When organizations grow and become more complex, multiply operations and the number of data and information that workers must handle. In this scenario, it is obviously impossible for all to be retained only in the minds of people. It is necessary to use suitable carriers to store, retrieve and share that information. In this vein, new technologies came to allow to do that quickly, reliably, and massive.

Knowledge often resides in the minds of people and therefore is not always available when needed for the organization. To address this problem has emerged in recent years a new discipline: Knowledge Management, which deals with the identification, capture, retrieval, sharing and evaluation of organizational knowledge; whose main objective knowledge that resides in an organization can be used by those who need to act appropriately at all times. Aguilar, et. to the. (2016).

When delving into the issue of knowledge management, open multiple possibilities for research and application in different scenarios. In this particular case, it is invited to the kind readers of Triarius, to be illustrated this interesting strategy, and implement it in their work environment. We have no doubt that your application will improve management, performance and satisfaction of all involved.

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Thailand

Royal Thai Army Special Warfare Command

The Royal Thai Army is responsible for protecting the sovereignty of the kingdom. It is the oldest and largest branch of the Royal Thai Armed Forces. This army was formed in 1874, partly in response to new security threats emerging after the Bowring Treaty of 1855 with Britain, which opened the country to international trade.

This army has a long history of coups and attempted coups. His leadership continues to see the coup as one of its roles. For example, on May 22, 2014, the army overthrew the government appointed military officers to the National Assembly, and August 21, 2014 elected the commander of the army, General Prayut Chan-o-cha, as prime minister . This coup was the 18th in the history of Thailand.

Organization

The Royal Thai Army is organized into the following formations:

- Nine infantry divisions (including 16 tank battalions)
- An armored division
- Three cavalry divisions (light armored divisions)
- Special Warfare Command a trained and equipped for special operations and airborne small units.

The Royal Thai Army Special Warfare Command, also known as Special Forces Royal Thai Army. It is composed of the following special units:

Special Warfare Center(Special Warfare Center).

- Special Warfare School

- Ranger Training Center
- Airborne Training Center
- Special Force Training Center

1st Special Forces Division (First Division Special Forces).

- 1st Special Forces Regiment (Airborne)
- 2nd Special Forces Regiment (Airborne)
- 3rd Special Forces King's Guard Regiment (Airborne)
 - Ranger Battalion King's Guard Also known as Royal Thai Army Ranger
 - Special Operation Battalion King's Guard Also known as Task Force 90th
 - Special Forces Battalion
- 4th Special Forces Regiment (Airborne)
- 5th Special Forces Regiment (Airborne)
- Long Range Reconnaissance Patrols Company Also known as LRRP
- Psychological Battalion
- Aerial Quartermaster Supply Company
- 35th Signal Battalion Corp

31st Infantry Regiment, also known as Rapid Deployment Force.



As things to highlight in this army, we have the Royal Thai Army controls at least one television network, the Thai Global Network.

In addition, the Advanced Tactical Simulation Level Army (ATLAS, in English) stands out is an interactive simulation, distributed and used constructively to conduct military exercises in the command post (CPX). ATLAS shows a continuous terrain model incorporates HLA 1516 and displays maps and satellite images at 1: 250,000 and 1: 50,000. ATLAS was developed between 2002 and 2005 through cooperation with the Army Command and General Staff College (CGSC).



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